

SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MANAGERS

OF THE

STATE LUNATIC ASSYLUM.

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Made to the Legislature, Feb. 4, 1850.

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ALBANY:

WEED, PARSONS & Co., PUBLIC PRINTERS.

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1850.



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# State of New-York.

No. 57.

IN SENATE, FEB. 4, 1850.

## SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

Of the Managers of the State Lunatic Asylum.

*Utica, January 28, 1850.*

To the Hon. GEO. W. PATTERSON,

*President of the Senate:*

SIR—Herewith is submitted the Annual Report of the Managers of the State Lunatic Asylum.

Respectfully yours,

A. MUNSON,  
N. DEVEREUX,  
C. A. MANN,  
W. B. WELLES,  
S. D. CHILDS,  
S. N. DEXTER,  
T. ROMEYN BECK,  
JOEL A. WING.

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## OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

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### MANAGERS.

ALFRED MUNSON,	UTICA.
NICHOLAS DEVEREUX,	"
CHARLES A. MANN,	"
WM. B. WELLES,	"
SILAS D. CHILDS,	"
S. NEWTON DEXTER,	WHITESBORO.
T. ROMEYN BECK,	ALBANY.
JOEL A. WING,	"
JAMES S. WADSWORTH,	GENESEEO.

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### RESIDENT OFFICERS.

N. D. BENEDICT, M. D., Superintendent and Physician.	
GEORGE COOK, M. D.*	} Assis't Physicians.
MORTIMER G. PORTER, M. D.	
ROBERT J. NORRIS, Steward.	
Mrs. NORRIS, Matron.	

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EDMUND A. WETMORE, Treasurer, Utica.

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\* Dr. Cook was acting superintendent from the time of Dr. Brigham's death to 8th December.





# SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

Of the Managers of the State Lunatic Asylum, for the  
year ending November 30th, 1849.

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## TO THE LEGISLATURE.

Pursuant to the act organizing the Asylum, the undersigned respectfully submit the following

### REPORT :

The annual report made to us by the acting superintendent, and which is herewith presented, contains full statements of the operations and results of the institution during the year which has just closed. From this it will be seen, that eight hundred and fifty-seven patients have been under treatment in the course of the year—four hundred and forty-nine of whom were remaining in the asylum at the end of the year.

The whole number received into the asylum since it was opened, on the 16th January, 1843, for the admission of patients, is 2,376; ten hundred and seventeen of whom have been discharged, recovered; four hundred and nineteen have been discharged, improved; two hundred and twenty-two, unimproved, and two hundred and sixty-nine have died.

In the early part of last summer, the managers and superintendent entertained fears that the cholera, which prevailed so fatally in some parts of the State, might make its appearance in the asylum. Under this apprehension, they believed it was their duty to adopt every reasonable precaution to guard against its appearance, and to make suitable preparations for the proper treatment and care of those who might suffer from its attacks. Pains were accordingly taken,

not to have the asylum two crowded during the summer months, and every means of precaution which experience or medical skill could suggest, were adopted to guard against the approach of the disease, as well as to mitigate its severity, in case it made its appearance ; but through the protecting care of an over-ruling Providence, the asylum, as well as the city of Utica, were wholly exempted from the ravages of this mysterious pestilence.

It has been our painful duty to record the death of our late superintendent, Dr. A. Brigham, who died after a brief illness, on the 8th of September last. His physical energies and general health had become impaired by his too close and long confinement, and devotion to the discharge of his responsible and onerous duties, so that he fell an easy and unresisting victim to the fatal, but not severe, attack of the disease which terminated his earthly labors.

Doct. Brigham was appointed superintendent of the Asylum on the 9th of September, 1842, and on him devolved the great labor of organizing the institution, and directing and superintending the fitting up of the various conveniences and fixtures necessary to adapt it to the uses for which it was intended. He applied himself to the task with untiring and unyielding devotion. He performed labors and surmounted difficulties of which the public know but little, but which might well have disheartened a less determined man.

By his published reports as superintendent of this Institution, as well as by his other writings and labors, he has done much to enlighten the public upon the subject of the worst of human maladies, to mitigate the sufferings which it brings, and to discover and apply the means of its cure. Those who have been associated with him in the management of the Asylum, as well as many who through his skill, care and attention have been restored to health, will long hold his memory in grateful remembrance, for the many virtues that adorned his character, and the enlightened philanthropy, and eminent ability with which he conducted the Institution committed to his care.

On the demise of Doct. Brigham, the duties of the place he filled devolved on Doct. George Cook, the first assistant physician, who continued, with great fidelity and devotion, to discharge the duties of superintendent of the Asylum, until the 8th of December, when Doct. N. D. Benedict, of Philadelphia, who had been appointed by



us on the third day of November, superintendent to fill the place made vacant by the death of Doct. Brigham, entered on the performance of his duties.

We also, herewith submit to the Legislature the annual report made to us by the treasurer of the Asylum, from which it will be seen that the current receipts from all sources have been adequate to defray all the current expenses of the year. The report shows a balance of \$10,444.38 in the treasury on the first of December, a considerable portion of which was required to pay bills, which had accrued up to that period, but which had not then been presented for payment.

It is provided by the 35th section of the act to organize the asylum that the price to be paid for the keeping the poor, or any persons in indigent circumstances, until the first of April 1843, shall be \$2.50 per week, and that thereafter, it shall be annually fixed by the managers, and shall not exceed the actual cost of support and attendance, exclusive of officers' salaries; the price charged for keeping the poor, and persons in indigent circumstances supported by towns or counties, was \$2.50 per week to the 1st of February, 1844, and from that period, it has been fixed at \$2.00 per week. We have not determined precisely the average cost per week for the last year of the support of the patients in the Asylum, but we apprehend from the increased cost of provisions and fuel, that the actual cost may have exceeded the price charged, and that we shall be obliged to raise the price, to the sum originally charged. We shall, however, for the current year, continue the price to this class of patients at \$2 per week, as heretofore charged.

Our late superintendent, Dr. Brigham, brought with him to the Asylum, a valuable library of medical and miscellaneous books, which he kept in the Institution, for the use of its officers and others, from 1842 to the period of its death. The library contains in all, 1136 volumes, exclusive of unbound pamphlets. Among the volumes, are many rare and valuable books, relating to the subject of insanity, and which, with many of the other medical books, will be always useful, and some of them, indispensable in such an Institution. The Asylum has had the use, and enjoyed the benefits of the library for seven years without charge. One of our number, Dr. Beck has made an examination of the library and estimates it to be well worth

\$1,500, and we respectfully recommend its purchase at that sum. Such purchase, is an act of justice to the widow and children of our late superintendent; and in our judgment is demanded by a just regard to the wants and interests of the Asylum. The first cost of this library, we are informed, was not less than \$3,000.

Complaints have formerly been made, that the power given to county judges, by the 26th section of the act to organize the Asylum, (chapter 135, Laws of 1842,) to send persons in indigent circumstances, but *not paupers*, to the Asylum, at the charge of the county, has been in some instances, too liberally, or improvidently exercised.

The 26th section of that act, provides, that when a person in indigent circumstances, *but not a pauper*, becomes insane, application may be made in his behalf to the first judge of the county where he resides, and the said judge shall call two respectable physicians as witnesses, and fully investigate the facts of the case, if the judge certifies that satisfactory proof has been adduced, showing him insane, and his estate insufficient to support him, and his family, or, if he has no family, himself under the visitation of insanity, he shall be admitted into the Asylum and supported there, at the expense of the county, until he shall be restored to soundness of mind, if effected within two years.

The design of this provision was doubtless to relieve a very deserving but unfortunate class, who are not reduced to the condition of paupers, but who are in indigent circumstances and yet possessed of some little property, with which, and their own labor and that of their families, they can support themselves when in health, but who when overtaken by the severe misfortune of insanity, are unable to bear the necessary expenses incurred in being placed in a curative institution for the insane, and who, if deprived of the advantages of such an institution would probably become confirmed and incurable lunatics, to be supported at the public expense as soon as their little property is exhausted. To consign this class of insane persons to a county poor house before any fair trial for their cure is made, by giving them the benefits of an institution created for the cure as well as the care of the insane would, as it seems to us, be unwise as well as unjust.



More than one-fourth of the patients admitted into the Asylum, have been sent by county judges under the provisions of this section. That some have been sent not entitled to support from the public bounty is probable, but in general the power has been wisely and discreetly exercised by the county judges.

A circular was by our direction addressed, more than a year since, by the superintendent to the county judges, stating what was supposed to be the intention and object of the Legislature in the adoption of this section of the law, and requesting the judges to confine, as far as practicable, the exercise of the powers conferred on them, to cases where the patients had become insane within a year prior to making the order. Since this, there have been few or no complaints of the improper or indiscreet exercise of this power. More cures have been effected in the class of patients sent by county judges than in any other, and if the law should be so amended as to limit the power of the county judges to cases where the patient had become insane within one year before the order is made, we think all complaints on the part of county officers and others would be avoided. There is no officer in the county in whom this power can be so safely and properly lodged as in the county judge. He can better investigate the facts of each case by the examination of witnesses on oath than the superintendents of the poor or any other county officer.

Some provision should be made for the removal of this class of patients after they have remained in the asylum two years and have not recovered. There is now no county officer whose duty it is to see to their removal, and in case their friends will not voluntarily take them home, there is no legal mode of defraying the expense of sending them to the counties from which they came.

The managers or superintendent might properly be authorised in such cases to cause them to be taken home at the expense of the proper county; or their friends might be required, as a condition of their admission, to give security to be approved by the county judge, to remove them at the end of two years in case they do not recover by the expiration of this period, or to pay for their support in the asylum in case they are suffered to remain beyond the two years now allowed by law.

Since the asylum has been enlarged and has become filled with patients, the duties of the superintendent and the two assistant physicians have been very arduous. The superintendent has, besides the duties devolving on him as the acting physician of the institution, the general superintendence of the entire establishment, and is also obliged to attend to and conduct an extensive correspondence.

We think he cannot with two assistants, without greater labor and confinement than is compatible with the preservation of health, perform all the medical and other duties required of him in the general supervision of the entire establishment, in prescribing for and taking care of between 450 and 500 insane persons. We therefore recommend that authority be given to appoint another assistant physician, with such salary as may be fixed by the board of managers and State officers, to be paid in the same manner as the other resident officers of the Asylum.

By reference to the treasurer's reports for the present and former years, it will be seen, that we have been obliged to expend from the ordinary income, a considerable sum for furniture. The average annual expenditure for this purpose, for the last three years, has been \$2,693.00. Although the unavoidable wear and destruction of furniture in such an institution, is very great, making it necessary to replenish it constantly, at considerable expense, yet there has been a larger drain upon the current resources, than would have been required, if the Asylum had originally been completely furnished.

With the exception of the specific appropriation of \$2,000.00 in 1844, the appropriations for furniture have been connected with those for stock fixtures, and furnaces, which have consumed so great a portion of the funds, as to compel the managers and superintendent to exercise a rigid economy in the furnishing of the several departments of the institution, and to defray a portion of the cost of originally furnishing the Asylum, from the current income.

There has always been a deficiency of furniture in the bed and sitting rooms.

The Legislature, as we believe, originally intended to appropriate sufficient funds to furnish the institution, and not to require any portion of the ordinary income, for that purpose. The furniture is now



so deficient, that \$5,000 ought to be expended for that object. The ordinary income of the Asylum, at the prices now charged for the support of patients, is not sufficient to warrant us in making this expenditure, at the present time, from that source, and we therefore respectfully submit to the Legislature, the propriety of making an appropriation of that amount, for furniture.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

A. MUNSON,  
N. DEVEREUX,  
C. A. MANN,  
S. D. CHILDS,  
W. B. WELLES,  
S. N. DEXTER,  
T. ROMEYN BECK,  
JOEL A. WING.





TABLE

Showing the condition of the New-York State Lunatic Asylum, from December 1st, 1848, to November 30th, 1849, inclusive.

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
2,	January 14, 1843,	42,	Female,	Single,	Taking severe cold,	26 years,	The friends,	6 years 10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
14,	28,	24,	do	do	Excessive labor,	3 years,	do	6 years 9 months,	do	do	Periodical.
54,	March 11,	45,	Male,	Married,	do	18 years,	The county,	6 years 8 months,	do	do	Periodical.
80,	April 20,	30,	do	do	Loss of property,	1 year 3 months,	do	5 years 11 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Demented.
85,	28,	51,	do	do	Unknown,	3 years,	The friends,	6 years 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Periodical.
117,	May 21,	32,	do	do	Ill health,	6 years,	The county,	6 years 6 months,	do	do	Homicidal.
126,	25,	28,	Female,	Single,	Seduction,	4 years,	do	do	do	do	Demented.
138,	June 2,	38,	do	do	Excessive study,	12 years,	do	6 years 5 months,	do	do	
142,	6,	45,	do	do	Unknown,	10 years,	The friends,	do	do	do	
180,	July 24,	26,	Male,	do	Ill health,	3 years,	The county,	6 years 4 months,	do	do	
212,	August 29,	34,	do	do	Religious excitement,	3 years,	The friends,	6 years 3 months,	do	do	
221,	September 12,	36,	do	do	Doubtful,	14 years,	do	do	do	do	
241,	October 5,	39,	do	do	Unknown,	14 years,	do	6 years 2 months,	do	do	Epileptic.
253,	24,	38,	do	do	Excessive study,	15 years,	The county,	do	do	do	
263,	November 10,	31,	do	do	Disappointed ambition,	11 years,	The friends,	6 years 1 month,	do	do	Demented.
264,	11,	38,	do	Widower,	Ill health,	15 years,	do	6 years,	do	do	Paroxysmal.
270,	16,	35,	Female,	Single,	Unknown,	5 years,	do	do	do	do	
278,	December 2,	31,	Male,	Married,	Doubtful,	5 years,	The county,	do	do	do	
279,	5,	46,	do	do	do	2 years,	The friends,	do	do	do	Epileptic.
316,	January 20, 1844,	38,	Female,	Widow,	Ill health,	1 week,	The county,	5 years 11 months,	do	do	Paroxysmal. Hereditary.
351,	March 1,	40,	do	Single,	Unknown,	16 years,	do	5 years 9 months,	do	do	
391,	April 25,	51,	Male,	Married,	do	3 months,	do	5 years 8 months,	Died,	do	
400,	May 7,	68,	Female,	Widow,	Ill health,	10 years,	The friends,	5 years 6 months,	Remains,	do	
409,	13,	55,	do	Married,	Doubtful,	7 years,	do	do	do	do	
549,	November 30,	30,	do	Single,	do	8 months,	The county,	4 years 7 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
569,	December 21,	22,	do	Married,	Excessive labor,	1 week,	do	4 years 11 months,	do	do	
612,	February 25, 1845,	25,	Male,	Single,	Religious excitement,	3 years 6 months,	do	4 years 4 months,	do	do	Demented.
629,	March 27,	28,	do	do	do	4 years,	do	4 years 8 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
638,	April 3,	25,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	2 years,	do	4 years 7 months,	do	do	
646,	14,	34,	Male,	Single,	Religious excitement,	3 years 6 months,	do	do	do	do	
647,	14,	38,	do	Married,	Loss of property,	6 years,	do	do	do	do	Paroxysmal.
683,	May 23,	23,	do	Single,	Unknown,	1 year 6 months,	The friends,	4 years 6 months,	do	do	Demented.
686,	26,	34,	Female,	Married,	Abuse of husband,	2 years,	The county,	4 years,	Discharged,	Well,	
689,	29,	40,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	1 year,	The court,	4 years 6 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner. Homicidal.
691,	June 1,	40,	do	Married,	do	2 years,	The county,	do	do	do	
735,	July 15,	45,	do	do	Blow on head,	5 years,	The friends,	do	do	do	Hereditary.
752,	August 1,	37,	do	Single,	do	4 years,	do	4 years 5 months,	do	do	
764,	16,	39,	do	Married,	Infidelity of wife,	4 months,	The court,	3 years 8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Homicidal
782,	September 4,	35,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	8 years,	The county,	4 years 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
861,	December 16,	26,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	1 year,	The county,	4 years,	do	do	
870,	23,	27,	do	do	Loss of property,	4 years,	do	3 years 5 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
885,	January 17, 1846,	21,	Female,	Married,	Doubtful,	2 months,	do	3 years 3 months,	do	Unimproved,	
887,	21,	35,	do	do	do	7 years,	do	3 years 11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
905,	February 19,	30,	Male,	Single,	do	10 years,	do	3 years 10 months,	do	do	
906,	19,	35,	Female,	Married,	Unknown,	1 year 6 months,	do	3 years 5 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
916,	March 5,	40,	Male,	do	Loss of property,	3 months,	do	3 years 3 months,	do	Improved,	
919,	12,	24,	Female,	Single,	Doubtful,	3 years,	do	3 years 10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
924,	13,	45,	do	Widow,	do	1 year,	The county,	do	do	do	Suicidal.
933,	28,	27,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	2 years 6 months,	The friends,	3 years 9 months,	do	do	
954,	May 13,	60,	do	do	Unknown,	6 months,	do	3 years 7 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
955,	18,	28,	do	do	Ill health,	10 months,	The county,	do	Remains,	Improved,	
961,	26,	29,	do	Single,	Excitement of sea voyage,	10 years,	The friends,	do	do	Stationary,	Demented.
962,	27,	66,	Male,	do	Unknown,	20 years,	The court,	do	do	do	Demented.
995,	June 25,	16,	do	do	Blow on the head,	3 years,	do	3 years 6 months,	do	Improved,	
999,	July 7,	47,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	4 years,	The friends,	2 years 6 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	
1,010,	21,	45,	Male,	do	Unknown,	2 months,	The county,	2 years 11 months,	Discharged,	do	
1,018,	28,	26,	do	Single,	Excessive study,	3 years,	The friends,	3 years 5 months,	Remains,	do	
1,020,	August 3,	25,	do	do	Masturbation,	9 years,	The county,	2 years 11 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Hereditary. Paroxysmal.
1,030,	14,	27,	Female,	do	Unknown,	8 years,	The friends,	3 years 5 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,046,	27,	30,	Male,	do	do	1 year,	Officers of prison,	3 years 4 months,	do	do	Epileptic. Homicidal.
1,049,	30,	46,	do	do	do	9 years,	The friends,	do	do	do	Demented.
1,060,	September 4,	34,	Female,	do	Malformation of head,	From birth,	The county,	do	do	do	Demented. Hereditary.
1,061,	4,	23,	do	do	Disappointment in love,	5 months,	do	do	do	do	Paroxysmal. Foreigner.
1,069,	9,	45,	Male,	do	Unknown,	4 years,	Officers of prison,	3 years,	Died,	do	Demented.
1,083,	22,	29,	do	Married,	Loss of property,	1 year 6 months,	The friends,	3 years 3 months,	Remains,	do	Paroxysmal.
1,084,	22,	50,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	1 year,	The county,	2 years 11 months,	Died,	do	Demented. Foreigner.
1,085,	22,	24,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	6 years,	do	2 years 9 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,086,	23,	62,	do	Married,	Unknown,	10 years,	The friends,	3 years 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,089,	24,	26,	do	Single,	do	3 months,	do	2 years 8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,097,	30,	24,	Female,	do	Ill health,	6 years,	The county,	3 years 1 month,	do	Unimproved,	Paroxysmal.



1875

Name	Age
John Smith	25
Mary Jones	22
Robert Brown	20
Elizabeth White	18
James Wilson	16
Sarah Davis	14
Thomas Miller	12
Anna Taylor	10
George Clark	8
Charlotte Adams	6
William Scott	4
Margaret Green	2
Richard King	1
Susan Baker	0
Daniel Hall	0



TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
1,107,	October 5, 1846,	25,	Male,	Single,	Fright,	6 months,	The county,	3 years 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,108,	6,	50,	Female,	Married,	Unknown,	8 years,	The court,	do	do	do	Paroxysmal.
1,119,	13,	25,	do	Single,	Epilepsy,	20 years,	The friends,	do	do	do	Demented.
1,122,	15,	22,	Male,	Married,	Unknown,	1 year,	The town,	3 years 2 months,	do	do	Demented.
1,126,	17,	50,	Female,	Single,	Domestic troubles,	1 month,	The county,	2 years 9 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
1,130,	21,	45,	Male,	do	Unknown,	6 months,	Officers of prison,	3 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,131,	21,	45,	do	do	do	6 months,	do	do	do	do	
1,132,	21,	35,	do	do	do	5 years,	do	do	do	do	Foreigner.
1,149,	November 5,	33,	Female,	Married,	Religious excitement,	5 years,	The county,	do	do	do	Hereditary. Demented.
1,150,	5,	36,	do	do	do	5 years,	The town,	do	do	do	Paroxysmal.
1,151,	5,	45,	do	Single,	Loss of property,	3 years,	do	do	do	do	Demented.
1,159,	11,	31,	Male,	Married,	Unknown,	4 years,	The county,	2 years 9 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,164,	16,	25,	Female,	Single,	do	3 months,	do	2 years 1 month,	do	Well,	Foreigner.
1,174,	20,	36,	do	Married,	Abuse of husband,	4 months,	do	3 years 1 month,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented. Foreigner.
1,175,	21,	25,	do	Widow,	Ill health,	2 years,	do	do	do	do	Demented. Hereditary.
1,179,	25,	81,	Male,	Widower,	Anti-rent excitement,	1 year,	The friends,	2 years 10 months,	Died,	do	
1,183,	December 1,	20,	Female,	Single,	Unknown,	1 year 3 months,	do	2 years 11 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,186,	3,	30,	do	Married,	Death of relatives,	1 year,	The county,	2 years 2 months,	Died,		
1,188,	4,	27,	Male,	Single,	Religious excitement,	2 months,	do	2 years 3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,194,	10,	37,	Female,	Widow,	do	6 months,	do	2 years 7 months,	do	Unimproved,	Suicidal.
1,207,	28,	31,	Male,	Married,	Epilepsy,	2 months,	do	2 years 6 months,	do	Improved,	Epileptic.
1,211,	29,	35,	Female,	Widow,	Ill health,	3 months,	do	2 years 7 months,	do	Unimproved,	
1,212,	30,	32,	do	Married,	Religious excitement,	2 years 1 month,	do	3 years,	Remains,	Improved,	Foreigner.
1,221,	January 8, 1847,	19,	do	Single,	Ill health,	2 years,	do	2 years 5 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,224,	13,	56,	Male,	Married,	do	1 month,	The friends,	2 years 10 months,	do	Improved,	
1,230,	20,	21,	Female,	Single,	do	2 months,	do	2 years 11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,231,	21,	30,	Male,	do	Masturbation,	10 months,	Officers of prison,	do	do	do	Demented.
1,232,	21,	50,	do	Married,	Unknown,	10 months,	do	do	do	do	
1,238,	29,	23,	Female,	Single,	do	4 years,	The county,	2 years 5 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,246,	February 9,	35,	do	do	Ill health,	2 weeks,	do	do	do	Stationary,	
1,247,	9,	40,	do	Married,	Doubtful,	3 years,	do	2 years 3 months,	do	Well,	Hereditary.
1,250,	16,	35,	do	do	Abuse of husband,	3 months,	do	2 years 9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,251,	17,	15,	do	Single,	Unknown,	3 weeks,	do	do	do	Nearly well,	
1,252,	18,	47,	do	Widow,	do	6 weeks,	do	do	do	Improved,	Paroxysmal.
1,254,	20,	28,	Male,	Single,	Excessive labor,	4 years,	The friends,	do	do	Stationary,	Suicidal.
1,257,	23,	28,	Female,	do	Unknown,	6 months,	The county,	do	do	do	Demented.
1,263,	26,	26,	Male,	do	Millerism,	2 years,	do	2 years 1 month,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,270,	March 10,	30,	Female,	do	Ill health,	3 years,	do	do	do	do	
1,272,	11,	81,	Male,	Married,	Neighborhood difficulty,	4 years,	do	1 year 10 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	
1,274,	11,	55,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	8 months,	do	2 years 9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Suicidal.
1,277,	15,	54,	do	Widow,	do	5 weeks,	do	1 year 10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,278,	17,	22,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	3 years,	Officers of prison,	2 years 3 months,	do	Unimproved,	Epileptic.
1,282,	17,	25,	Female,	do	Loss of property,	5 weeks,	The county,	1 year 9 months,	do	Improved,	
1,283,	17,	33,	do	Married,	Doubtful,	10 months,	The friends,	2 years 3 months,	do	Unimproved,	Demented.
1,284,	18,	24,	do	Single,	do	10 years,	The county,	2 years 8 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,285,	18,	45,	Male,	do	Intemperance,	6 weeks,	do	do	do	do	
1,286,	18,	42,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	3 months,	do	1 year 9 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,292,	22,	46,	do	do	Taking cold,	12 years,	do	2 years,	do	Unimproved,	Epileptic.
1,294,	25,	45,	Male,	do	Unknown,	1 year,	do	2 years 4 months,	do	Improved,	
1,295,	25,	21,	Female,	Single,	Epilepsy,	1 year,	do	1 year 10 months,	do	do	Epileptic.
1,296,	27,	24,	Male,	do	Religious excitement,	4 weeks,	do	do	do	do	
1,299,	April 6,	27,	do	do	Unknown,	2 months,	do	2 years 4 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Demented.
1,305,	7,	36,	Female,	do	do	16 years,	The friends,	2 years 8 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,309,	9,	35,	do	Married,	do	5 years,	The county,	2 years 3 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
1,314,	10,	36,	do	Single,	Death of relatives,	6 months,	The friends,	2 years,	do	Well,	Suicidal.
1,317,	11,	22,	Male,	do	Unknown,	6 weeks,	The county,	2 years 8 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,320,	14,	23,	Female,	do	do	6 months,	do	do	do	do	Paroxysmal.
1,327,	26,	15,	do	do	Ill health,	7 months,	do	2 years,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Demented.
1,328,	26,	21,	Male,	do	Unknown,	6 months,	The friends,	1 year 8 months,	do	Well,	
1,332,	29,	55,	do	Married,	Epilepsy,	2 weeks,	do	2 years 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,336,	May 1,	36,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	1 year 6 months,	The county,	do	do	do	Demented.
1,337,	3,	31,	Male,	Single,	Intemperance,	4 years,	do	2 years 5 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,339,	4,	50,	Female,	Widow,	Domestic troubles,	3 months,	do	2 years,	do	Well,	
1,343,	9,	34,	Male,	Single,	Religious excitement,	5 weeks,	The friends,	2 years 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,349,	13,	26,	do	Widow,	Unknown,	12 days,	The county,	do	do	do	
1,350,	14,	22,	Female,	Single,	Ill health,	9 years,	do	2 years,	Discharged,	Improved,	Foreigner.
1,351,	14,	21,	Male,	do	Epilepsy,	1 week,	The friends,	2 years 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,368,	26,	45,	Female,	Married,	Death of sister,	10 days,	The county,	2 years,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,370,	26,	34,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	6 years,	do	do	do	Unimproved,	Demented.
1,373,	29,	50,	do	Widow,	Loss of property,	6 weeks,	do	do	do	Improved,	Paroxysmal. Hereditary.
1,375,	31,	21,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	4 months,	do	do	do	do	Hereditary.
1,380,	June 2,	53,	do	Married,	do	5 weeks,	The friends,	do	do	Unimproved,	Suicidal.
1,381,	3,	34,	Female,	do	Unknown,	2 years 6 months,	do	2 years 6 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,387,	9,	18,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	5 months,	The county,	2 years 2 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Demented. Hereditary.



Name of the person	Age
John Smith	25
Mary Jones	30
James Brown	22
Elizabeth White	28
Robert Black	20
Sarah Green	24
Thomas Grey	26
Anna Hall	23
Michael King	27
Rebecca Lee	21



TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.		Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
1,392,	June	12, 1847,	44,	Male,	Married,	Excessive labor,	4 weeks,	The county,	1 year 7 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,396,		16,	21,	Female,	Single,	Unknown,	1 year 4 months,	do	1 year 9 months,	do	Unimproved,	
1,397,	July	17,	51,	Male,	Married,	Millerism,	1 year 6 months,	do	2 years 3 months,	do	Improved,	Two sisters, insane.
1,402,		19,	23,	Female,	do	Ill health,	3 months,	do	2 years,	do	Unimproved,	
1,406,		22,	35,	Male,	Single,	Doubtful,	3 weeks,	do	2 years 2 months,	do	Well,	Foreigner.
1,407,		22,	48,	Female,	do	do	2 years,	The friends,	2 years 5 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,416,		30,	35,	Male,	do	Disappointment in love,	1 month,	The county,	1 year 6 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,421,		1,	25,	do	do	Perplexity in business,	3 months,	The friends,	2 years 3 months,	do	do	
1,422,		2,	21,	do	do	Doubtful,	5 years,	The county,	1 year 6 months,	Died,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,423,		3,	35,	do	do	Loss of property,	2 years,	The friends,	2 years 5 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
1,426,		5,	40,	Female,	Widow,	Disappointed expectations,	10 months,	do	do	do	Stationary,	Demented.
1,430,		7,	30,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	4 months,	The county,	2 years,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,436,	August	9,	63,	do	Widow,	Religious excitement,	6 years,	do	2 years,	do	Unimproved,	Paroxysmal.
1,438,		13,	41,	Male,	Single,	Blow on the head,	20 years,	do	2 years 5 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,452,		19,	21,	Female,	do	Exposure to cold,	6 months,	do	1 year 11 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Epileptic.
1,454,		20,	32,	Male,	do	Epilepsy,	2 years,	do	2 years 4 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,458,		22,	29,	do	do	Ill health,	4 years,	do	2 years,	Discharged,	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,464,		27,	43,	Female,	do	Excessive use of opium,	4 months,	do	2 years 4 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,466,		28,	32,	do	do	Unknown,	12 years,	do	do	do	do	Foreigner.
1,477,		6,	39,	do	Married,	Ill health,	9 months,	do	do	do	do	Hereditary.
1,482,		12,	40,	Male,	do	Loss of property,	2 months,	The friends,	2 years,	Died,	Unimproved,	Foreigner.
1,484,		18,	44,	Female,	do	Domestic troubles,	8 weeks,	The county,	1 year 8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,487,	September	20,	21,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	1 year,	The friends,	1 year 9 months,	do	Improved,	Demented. Foreigner.
1,488,		20,	14,	Female,	do	Exposure to cold,	10 days,	The county,	1 year 3 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	
1,494,		26,	48,	do	do	Unknown,	25 years,	do	2 years 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
1,496,		27,	41,	Male,	Married,	do	19 years,	do	do	do	do	
1,499,		1,	30,	Female,	Single,	Religious excitement,	3 months,	The friends,	1 year 6 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Periodical.
1,505,		3,	28,	Male,	do	Ill health,	3 years,	do	2 years 3 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
1,506,		6,	47,	do	Married,	Religious excitement,	4 years,	do	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Paroxysmal.
1,508,		9,	30,	Female,	do	Unknown,	3 months,	The county,	2 years 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,514,		16,	50,	do	Widow,	Destitution,	6 months,	do	1 year 8 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Demented.
1,517,		20,	62,	do	Married,	Domestic trouble,	9 years,	do	2 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,518,	October	20,	25,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	4 years,	The friends,	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,519,		21,	42,	do	Married,	Loss of property,	1 year,	The county,	do	do	Well,	
1,521,		22,	18,	do	Single,	Excessive study,	3 weeks,	The friends,	do	do	Well,	do
1,523,		23,	26,	do	do	Unknown,	1 year,	Officers of prison,	2 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,529,		30,	20,	Female,	do	do	1 year,	The town,	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary. Foreigner.
1,535,		2,	57,	do	Widow,	do	3 years,	The friends,	2 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,536,		3,	24,	Male	Single,	Loss of property,	1 year 6 months,	The county,	do	do	do	Demented. Hereditary.
1,540,		7,	14,	do	do	Measles,	1 month,	do	1 year 8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,543,		8,	19,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	3 months,	do	2 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
1,544,		8,	38,	do	Married,	Abuse of husband,	8 years,	do	1 year 7 months,	Discharged,	do	
1,545,	November	8,	55,	Male,	do	Unknown,	6 months,	Officers of prison,	1 year 11 months,	do	Well,	Paroxysmal.
1,553,		13,	40,	do	Single,	do	4 years,	The court,	2 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,554,		13,	70,	do	Married,	Blow on the head,	2 years,	The friends,	1 year 2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,555,		14,	23,	do	Single,	Ill health,	1 year,	The county,	2 years 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
1,557,		14,	25,	Female,	Married,	Unknown,	9 months,	The friends,	do	do	do	
1,559,		19,	74,	Male,	Widower,	Intemperance,	5 years,	do	do	do	do	Suicidal. Paroxysmal.
1,561,		20,	48,	do	Married,	Loss of property,	10 years,	The county,	1 year 10 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,564,		23,	44,	Female,	do	Ill health,	5 years,	The friends,	1 year 7 months,	do	do	Suicidal.
1,569,		29,	31,	do	do	Puerperal,	4 months,	do	2 years 1 month,	Remains,	do	
1,576,		5,	39,	do	do	Unknown,	2 years,	The county,	do	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,577,	December	6,	14,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	6 years,	do	do	do	do	
1,582,		10,	48,	do	do	Millerism,	3 years,	do	1 year 11 months,	Discharged,	do	Paroxysmal. Demented.
1,583,		10,	25,	do	do	Unknown,	3 months,	Officers of prison,	1 year 7 months,	do	Well,	
1,584,		10,	30,	do	Married,	do	5 months,	do	2 years 1 month,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
1,585,		10,	40,	do	Single,	do	5 years,	do	do	do	do	
1,587,		11,	46,	Female,	do	Loss of property,	1 month,	The county,	do	do	do	Paroxysmal.
1,588,		11,	43,	Male,	Married,	Intemperance,	1 month,	The friends,	do	do	Improved,	
1,589,		12,	35,	Female,	Widow,	Ill health,	2 months,	The county,	1 year 10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Brother insane.
1,591,		13,	28,	do	Married,	Doubtful,	6 months,	do	2 years 1 month,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,597,		18,	27,	do	Single,	do	3 weeks,	do	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	do	Foreigner. Hereditary.
1,598,		20,	63,	Male,	Married,	Loss of property,	4 years,	The friends,	2 years,	Remains,	do	
1,599,		20,	35,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	3 years,	The county,	2 years,	Discharged,	Improved,	Paroxysmal. Hereditary.
1,603,		26,	38,	Male,	Single,	Intemperance,	10 months,	do	2 years,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,604,		26,	35,	Female,	do	Unknown,	18 years,	do	2 years,	do	Improved,	Demented.
1,605,		27,	32,	Male,	do	do	3 years,	do	2 years,	do	Stationary,	
1,606,		27,	57,	Female,	Married,	do	3 months,	The county,	1 year 8 months,	Discharged,	do	Epileptic.
1,608,		30,	29,	Male,	do	Epilepsy,	4 months,	The friends,	1 year 7 months,	do	Unimproved,	Demented.
1,610,		1,	22,	do	Single,	Disappointed expectations,	2 years,	The county,	1 year 2 months,	Died,	do	Demented.
1,611,		1,	50,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	8 years,	do	2 years,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
1,612,		1,	38,	Male,	do	Unknown,	4 months,	do	1 year 1 month,	Discharged,	Well,	Periodical. Hereditary.
1,613,		4,	40,	Female,	Widow,	Death of husband,	2 years,	do	1 year,	do	Well,	
1,614,		8,	45,	Male,	Widower,	Unknown,	4 years,	do	2 years,	Remains,	Improved,	







TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
1,615,	December 8, 1847,	31,	Female,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	6 months,	The county,	2 years,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner. Paroxysmal.
1,616,	11,	26,	do	do	Death of betrothed,	2 years 6 months,	do	1 year 6 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Suicidal.
1,617,	11,	24,	Male,	do	Epilepsy,	3 months,	do	2 years,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,620,	14,	36,	do	do	Excessive study,	1 year 3 months,	The court,	2 years,	do	do	do
1,621,	15,	44,	Female,	Widow,	Unknown,	8 years,	The friends,	2 years,	do	do	Demented.
1,622,	15,	24,	Male,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	2 years,	do	2 years,	do	do	Foreigner.
1,625,	21,	23,	Female,	do	Excessive labor,	3 weeks,	The county,	1 year 6 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Foreigner.
1,627,	24,	42,	Male,	Married,	Doubtful,	3 months,	do	1 year,	do	Well,	
1,629,	26,	22,	do	Single,	do	4 years 6 months,	do	1 year 6 months,	do	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
1,631,	29,	30,	Female,	Married,	Domestic troubles,	7 weeks,	do	1 year,	Died,	do	Hereditary.
1,637,	January 6, 1848,	46,	do	Single,	Ill health,	14 years,	The friends,	1 year 11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,638,	7,	41,	Male,	Married,	Loss of property,	1 year 6 months,	The county,	do	do	Improved,	
1,640,	8,	44,	do	Single,	Unknown,	10 years,	do	1 year 9 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,641,	10,	30,	Female,	Married,	do	3 months,	do	1 year 11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,650,	23,	35,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	1 year 6 months,	do	do	do	do	Suicidal.
1,652,	25,	47,	do	do	Mental anxiety,	4 months,	The friends,	1 year 10 months,	do	Improved,	Insane relatives.
1,654,	27,	13,	Male,	Single,	Blow on head,	8 years,	The county,	do	do	Stationary,	Epileptic. Demented.
1,655,	29,	28,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	3 months,	do	do	do	Improved,	Foreigner. Hereditary.
1,658,	31,	30,	Male,	do	Intemperance,	8 years,	do	1 year 2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Suicidal.
1,661,	February 1,	41,	do	Married,	Unknown,	1 year,	do	1 year 10 months,	Remains,	Improved,	Suicidal.
1,662,	1,	41,	do	Single,	do	2 months,	do	1 year 4 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Epileptic.
1,663,	2,	30,	Female,	do	Disappointment in love,	8 months,	do	1 year 10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
1,667,	5,	35,	Male,	Single,	Severe flogging,	2 years,	Officers of prison,	1 year 4 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,668,	5,	40,	do	do	Unknown,	1 year,	do	1 year 10 months,	Remains,	About well,	
1,669,	5,	45,	do	Married,	Masturbation,	2 years,	do	do	do	Stationary,	Foreigner. Paroxysmal.
1,672,	8,	29,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	3 years,	The friends,	1 year 2 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,674,	9,	16,	Female,	do	Ill health,	1 year,	do	1 year 10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,675,	9,	45,	do	do	Doubtful,	20 years,	do	do	do	do	Hereditary. Demented.
1,678,	12,	39,	Male,	do	Disappointment in love,	14 years,	The county,	do	do	Improved,	
1,679,	15,	32,	do	do	do	2 years,	do	10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,680,	18,	40,	do	do	Ill health,	1 year 4 months,	do	1 year 9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,682,	19,	37,	Female,	do	Unknown,	3 months,	do	do	do	do	Hereditary.
1,683,	23,	34,	Male,	do	do	9 years,	The friends,	1 year 9 months,	Discharged,	do	Foreigner.
1,684,	24,	29,	Female,	Married,	Puerperal,	1 year 4 months,	do	11 months,	do	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,686,	March 1,	55,	do	do	Religious excitement,	25 years,	The county,	10 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
1,690,	8,	31,	do	do	Ill health,	2 months,	do	11 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Suicidal.
1,695,	17,	43,	do	do	Puerperal,	16 years,	The friends,	9 months,	do	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,696,	19,	30,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	2 years,	The county,	1 year 2 months,	do	Well,	
1,697,	19,	20,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	10 days,	do	9 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
1,699,	21,	32,	do	Married,	Abuse of husband,	2 years 6 months,	do	do	do	do	
1,701,	22,	35,	do	Single,	Ill health,	3 months,	The friends,	8 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Periodical. Hereditary.
1,704,	24,	43,	do	Married,	Unknown,	7 months,	The county,	1 year 8 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Epileptic.
1,705,	24,	25,	Male,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	6 months,	do	do	do	do	Demented. Suicidal.
1,706,	25,	30,	do	do	Blow on the head,	18 years,	The friends,	10 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,708,	29,	23,	do	do	Loss of property,	2 years,	The county,	do	Died,	Unimproved,	
1,709,	29,	41,	Female,	do	Unknown,	1 month,	The friends,	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,713,	April 1,	18,	Male,	do	Ill health,	3 months,	The county,	8 months,	do	do	Suicidal.
1,714,	1,	21,	do	do	Intemperance,	6 months,	do	1 year 7 months,	do	do	
1,716,	3,	30,	do	Married,	Ill health,	6 months,	do	8 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
1,718,	6,	35,	Female,	Single,	Domestic troubles,	2 years,	do	1 year 8 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,719,	8,	60,	do	Married,	Excessive labor,	4 weeks,	do	9 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,722,	12,	25,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	4 months,	do	1 year 5 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
1,725,	14,	31,	do	do	do	2 years 6 months,	do	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,728,	14,	17,	Female,	do	do	2 weeks,	do	8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Foreigner.
1,729,	14,	42,	do	Married,	Domestic troubles,	3 years,	The friends,	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal. Hereditary.
1,731,	17,	40,	do	do	Puerperal,	6 years,	do	do	do	do	
1,732,	17,	21,	do	do	Unknown,	3 years,	The county,	9 months,	Died,	do	Suicidal.
1,736,	18,	21,	do	Single,	do	6 months,	do	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	do	Demented.
1,737,	19,	26,	Male,	Married,	Loss of property,	3 weeks,	do	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Foreigner.
1,739,	22,	28,	Female,	Single,	Religious excitement,	4 years,	do	1 year 1 month,	do	do	Foreigner.
1,742,	25,	25,	Male,	do	Disappointed expectations,	4 years,	The friends,	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
1,744,	27,	30,	Female,	do	Unknown,	7 years,	The town,	do	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,745,	27,	45,	do	Married,	Domestic troubles,	4 months,	The county,	1 year 2 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,748,	29,	57,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	40 years,	The friends,	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,749,	May 1,	31,	do	do	Unknown,	10 days,	The county,	1 year 3 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,750,	2,	23,	do	do	Ill health,	1 month,	do	1 year 6 months,	do	Well,	
1,752,	3,	22,	Female,	do	do	3 months,	do	8 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Foreigner.
1,753,	3,	37,	do	do	Epilepsy,	4 years,	do	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary. Demented.
1,754,	4,	37,	do	Married,	Unknown,	4 months,	do	1 year 1 month,	Discharged,	Well,	Suicidal.
1,755,	4,	29,	do	Single,	do	1 year,	The friends,	9 months,	do	Improved,	Sister insane.
1,756,	5,	42,	Male,	do	Severe cold,	1 week,	do	1 year 4 months,	do	Well,	
1,757,	5,	31,	Female,	do	Unknown,	3 years,	The county,	1 year 7 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,758,	6,	31,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	7 years,	do	do	do	do	Demented.
1,760,	6,	31,	Male,	Single,	Religious excitement,	5 years,	The friends,	do	do	do	Demented.







TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.		Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
1,761,.....	May	8, 1848, .....	21, .....	Female, .....	Married, .....	Religious excitement, .....	7 weeks, .....	The friends, .....	9 months, .....	Died, .....	Unimproved, .....	
1,763,.....		9, .....	30, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	Unknown, .....	2 months, .....	do .....	1 year 2 months, .....	Discharged, .....	do .....	Foreigner.
1,764,.....		10, .....	38, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	3 months, .....	The county, .....	1 year 7 months, .....	Remains, .....	Improved, .....	
1,766,.....		11, .....	33, .....	Female, .....	do .....	do .....	1 year, .....	do .....	7 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Unimproved, .....	Suicidal.
1,767,.....		11, .....	35, .....	do .....	do .....	Ill health, .....	8 years, .....	The friends, .....	1 year 7 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	
1,768,.....		13, .....	30, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	3 months, .....	The county, .....	do .....	do .....	Much improved, .....	Paroxysmal. Foreigner.
1,770,.....		14, .....	38, .....	Female, .....	Married, .....	Intemperance, .....	4 years, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	Stationary, .....	
1,773,.....		17, .....	62, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	1 month, .....	do .....	1 year 1 month, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,774,.....		17, .....	27, .....	do .....	Single, .....	Religious excitement, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	Remains, .....	Improved, .....	
1,775,.....		18, .....	53, .....	Female, .....	Married, .....	Unknown, .....	2 years, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	Stationary, .....	Paroxysmal. Homicidal.
1,776,.....		18, .....	38, .....	do .....	Single, .....	Unknown, .....	5 years, .....	do .....	1 year 1 month, .....	Discharged, .....	Unimproved, .....	Demented.
1,778,.....		19, .....	45, .....	Male, .....	Married, .....	Religious excitement, .....	2 years 6 months, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	Improved, .....	
1,780,.....		19, .....	25, .....	Female, .....	Single, .....	Taking cold, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	9 months, .....	do .....	Well, .....	Hereditary.
1,782,.....		21, .....	30, .....	do .....	do .....	Disappointment in love, .....	2 months, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	Foreigner.
1,784,.....		23, .....	30, .....	do .....	do .....	Doubtful, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	8 months, .....	Died, .....	Unimproved, .....	
1,785,.....		24, .....	24, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Puerperal, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	The friends, .....	1 year 1 month, .....	Discharged, .....	do .....	
1,787,.....		26, .....	41, .....	do .....	Single, .....	Unknown, .....	15 years, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	
1,788,.....		26, .....	40, .....	Male, .....	Married, .....	do .....	6 months, .....	The county, .....	1 year, .....	Discharged, .....	Improved, .....	Suicidal.
1,789,.....		27, .....	35, .....	Female, .....	do .....	do .....	2 months, .....	do .....	1 year 5 months, .....	do .....	Well, .....	Foreigner.
1,790,.....		28, .....	32, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	The friends, .....	1 year 1 month, .....	do .....	Improved, .....	
1,791,.....		29, .....	30, .....	do .....	do .....	Religious excitement, .....	3 months, .....	do .....	7 months, .....	do .....	Well, .....	Foreigner.
1,793,.....		29, .....	39, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Unknown, .....	1 year, .....	The county, .....	1 year 6 months, .....	Remains, .....	Improved, .....	Paroxysmal.
1,795,.....		29, .....	75, .....	Female, .....	Widow, .....	do .....	6 months, .....	do .....	1 year 1 month, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,798,.....		31, .....	32, .....	Male, .....	Married, .....	Intemperance, .....	1 year, .....	The friends, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,799,.....		31, .....	22, .....	Female, .....	do .....	Puerperal, .....	9 months, .....	The county, .....	9 months, .....	Remains, .....	Unimproved, .....	Paroxysmal.
1,800,.....		31, .....	61, .....	do .....	Widow, .....	Unknown, .....	15 years, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,807,.....	June	7, .....	45, .....	do .....	Married, .....	do .....	1 year, .....	The friends, .....	11 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	Suicidal.
1,808,.....		7, .....	28, .....	do .....	Single, .....	do .....	6 months, .....	do .....	1 year, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,809,.....		9, .....	26, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Blow on head, .....	9 years, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	
1,810,.....		9, .....	23, .....	do .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	4 days, .....	do .....	6 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	Foreigner.
1,812,.....		10, .....	17, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1 year, .....	The county, .....	11 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Hereditary.
1,813,.....		14, .....	45, .....	Female, .....	do .....	Domestic troubles, .....	7 days, .....	do .....	10 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Suicidal.
1,814,.....		15, .....	29, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	5 weeks, .....	The friends, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Hereditary.
1,815,.....		15, .....	24, .....	do .....	do .....	Ill health, .....	2 years, .....	do .....	8 months, .....	Died, .....	Stationary, .....	
1,816,.....		15, .....	23, .....	Female, .....	Married, .....	Puerperal, .....	1 month, .....	The county, .....	6 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	Suicidal.
1,817,.....		15, .....	60, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	10 weeks, .....	do .....	7 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Hereditary. Suicidal.
1,818,.....		16, .....	42, .....	Female, .....	Widow, .....	Religious excitement, .....	1 year 6 months, .....	do .....	1 year 6 months, .....	Remains, .....	Improved, .....	Paroxysmal.
1,819,.....		16, .....	27, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	Intemperance, .....	6 months, .....	The friends, .....	8 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,820,.....		19, .....	19, .....	do .....	do .....	Excessive study, .....	4 weeks, .....	do .....	1 year, .....	do .....	do .....	Suicidal.
1,821,.....		20, .....	40, .....	Female, .....	Married, .....	Ill health, .....	3 years, .....	The county, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	Remains, .....	Improved, .....	do
1,823,.....		22, .....	54, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Domestic trouble, .....	6 weeks, .....	do .....	6 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,824,.....		22, .....	35, .....	do .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	7 months, .....	do .....	1 year 5 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	do
1,825,.....		22, .....	17, .....	do .....	Single, .....	Excessive labor, .....	1 month, .....	The friends, .....	6 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,828,.....		24, .....	41, .....	do .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	3 months, .....	The county, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	
1,829,.....		28, .....	28, .....	Female, .....	Married, .....	do .....	8 months, .....	The town, .....	1 year 1 month, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,834,.....		29, .....	17, .....	do .....	Single, .....	Ill health, .....	4 months, .....	The county, .....	1 year 4 months, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,835,.....		30, .....	45, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Unknown, .....	4 years, .....	The friends, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	Improved, .....	Hereditary.
1,836,.....	July	1, .....	40, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	7 months, .....	do .....	7 months, .....	do .....	Well, .....	do
1,838,.....		5, .....	16, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	Ill health, .....	3 months, .....	The county, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	Brother insane.
1,842,.....		8, .....	28, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	3 days, .....	The friends, .....	8 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,843,.....		8, .....	19, .....	do .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	1 month, .....	The county, .....	5 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Foreigner.
1,844,.....		8, .....	68, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Perplexity of business, .....	1 year, .....	The friends, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	Hereditary.
1,848,.....		11, .....	36, .....	Female, .....	do .....	Domestic troubles, .....	4 years, .....	The county, .....	1 year 5 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Demented.
1,849,.....		12, .....	19, .....	do .....	Single, .....	Disappointment in love, .....	4 months, .....	The friends, .....	6 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,852,.....		15, .....	24, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Unknown, .....	4 years, .....	do .....	1 year, .....	do .....	Improved, .....	Paroxysmal.
1,853,.....		18, .....	23, .....	do .....	do .....	Excessive study, .....	1 year, .....	The county, .....	11 months, .....	do .....	Well, .....	Hereditary.
1,854,.....		18, .....	20, .....	do .....	do .....	Intemperance, .....	3 months, .....	The friends, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,855,.....		18, .....	22, .....	do .....	do .....	Death of mother, .....	6 months, .....	The county, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Suicidal.
1,856,.....		19, .....	28, .....	Female, .....	do .....	Ill health, .....	7 months, .....	do .....	1 year 4 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	Paroxysmal.
1,857,.....		20, .....	35, .....	Male, .....	do .....	Intemperance, .....	2 weeks, .....	do .....	4 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	Foreigner.
1,859,.....		21, .....	43, .....	do .....	Widower, .....	do .....	6 weeks, .....	do .....	5 months, .....	Died, .....	Unimproved, .....	Sister insane.
1,860,.....		22, .....	69, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Unknown, .....	4 years, .....	do .....	8 months, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,861,.....		22, .....	18, .....	do .....	Single, .....	do .....	10 days, .....	do .....	5 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	Suicidal.
1,863,.....		24, .....	30, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Intemperance, .....	5 weeks, .....	The friends, .....	9 months, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,864,.....		26, .....	56, .....	Female, .....	Widow, .....	Firing of cannon, .....	3 weeks, .....	do .....	5 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Periodical.
1,865,.....		26, .....	25, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	Excessive heat, .....	3 weeks, .....	do .....	5 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Foreigner.
1,869,.....		28, .....	31, .....	Female, .....	do .....	Ill health, .....	4 years, .....	The town, .....	6 months, .....	do .....	Unimproved, .....	Hereditary.
1,870,.....		29, .....	35, .....	Male, .....	Married, .....	Religious excitement, .....	6 months, .....	The friends, .....	1 year 4 months, .....	Remains, .....	Stationary, .....	Foreigner. Brother insane.
1,873,.....	August	2, .....	21, .....	Female, .....	Single, .....	Suppression menses, .....	6 weeks, .....	The county, .....	16 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Well, .....	
1,874,.....		3, .....	34, .....	do .....	Married, .....	Unknown, .....	3 months, .....	The friends, .....	1 year, .....	do .....	do .....	
1,878,.....		9, .....	20, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	do .....	2 months, .....	do .....	1 year 3 months, .....	Died, .....	Unimproved, .....	
1,880,.....		11, .....	57, .....	Female, .....	Widow, .....	do .....	2 months, .....	The county, .....	4 months, .....	do .....	do .....	Foreigner.
1,882,.....		11, .....	12, .....	Male, .....	Single, .....	Ill health, .....	8 years, .....	The friends, .....	9 months, .....	Discharged, .....	Stationary, .....	Demented.
1,883,.....		13, .....	29, .....	do .....	do .....	do .....	1 year, .....	The town, .....	10 months, .....	do .....	Unimproved, .....	







TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
1,884	August 14, 1848,	40,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	4 months,	Officers of prison,	1 year 4 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,885	14,	18,	do	do	do	9 months,	do	do	do	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,888	22,	55,	do	Married,	Domestic troubles,	6 weeks,	The county,	10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	do
1,890	24,	21,	Female,	Single,	Ill health,	1 month,	do	11 months,	do	do	
1,891	24,	28,	do	Married,	Anxiety about absent friends,	6 years,	do	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
1,892	25,	60,	Male,	do	Loss of property,	3 months,	The friends,	8 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	do
1,893	25,	46,	do	Single,	Unknown,	9 months,	do	7 months,	do	Well,	Foreigner.
1,894	29,	23,	Female,	do	do	1 month,	The county,	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
1,895	29,	19,	Male,	do	Death of mother,	2 years,	do	do	do	do	Suicidal. Foreigner.
1,896	30,	62,	Female,	Widow,	Death of relatives,	4 weeks,	do	10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,897	31,	35,	Male,	Single,	Masturbation,	3 years,	The friends,	8 months,	do	do	Demented.
1,898	1,	45,	Female,	Married,	Death of child,	3 years,	The county,	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,899	2,	66,	do	do	Unknown,	2 months,	The friends,	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Cousin insane.
1,900	4,	21,	do	Single,	Excessive study,	1 month,	do	4 months,	do	Improved,	
1,901	4,	29,	do	do	Ill health,	3 months,	The county,	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	do	Foreigner.
1,902	5,	22,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	1 month,	The friends,	3 months,	Died,	Well,	Suicidal. Homicidal.
1,903	6,	32,	do	do	Unknown,	6 months,	The county,	1 year,	Discharged,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,904	7,	31,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	3 weeks,	do	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	do	
1,905	7,	21,	do	do	Excessive study,	3 months,	do	do	do	do	
1,906	8,	59,	Female,	Widow,	Ill health,	1 month,	do	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,907	8,	50,	Male,	Married,	Unknown,	6 months,	do	4 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
1,908	11,	21,	do	Single,	Ill health,	5 weeks,	The friends,	5 months,	do	Improved,	Periodical.
1,910	12,	44,	do	do	Excessive study,	5 years,	The county,	1 year,	do	do	
1,911	13,	26,	do	do	Religious excitement,	2 years,	do	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	do	
1,912	13,	27,	Female,	Married,	Puerperal,	6 weeks,	The friends,	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,913	13,	27,	Male,	do	Blow on the head,	2 months,	The county,	do	do	do	Periodical.
1,914	13,	37,	do	do	Ill health,	3 months,	do	1 year,	do	Improved,	Apoplectic.
1,915	14,	45,	do	do	Unknown,	4 weeks,	The friends,	3 months,	do	Well,	Brother insane.
1,916	15,	27,	Female,	do	Death of relatives,	3 months,	do	9 months,	do	Improved,	
1,917	16,	16,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	6 months,	The county,	1 year 3 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Demented.
1,918	18,	40,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	6 weeks,	do	8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Periodical.
1,919	18,	50,	Male,	do	Pecuniary difficulty,	3 months,	do	do	do	do	Hereditary.
1,920	19,	45,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	6 months,	The friends,	4 months,	do	do	
1,921	19,	22,	Male,	Single,	do	3 months,	The county,	5 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
1,922	20,	55,	do	Married,	Apoplexy,	5 months,	The friends,	4 months,	do	Unimproved,	
1,923	20,	58,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	1 year,	do	1 year,	Died,	do	
1,924	22,	35,	do	do	Ill health,	10 weeks,	The court,	1 year,	Discharged,	Well,	Homicidal.
1,925	22,	34,	do	do	do	5 months,	The friends,	do	do	do	Periodical.
1,926	22,	29,	do	Single,	do	10 years,	The county,	6 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Brother insane.
1,927	22,	70,	Male,	do	do	1 month,	The friends,	1 year 2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,928	26,	30,	do	do	Religious excitement,	4 months,	do	8 months,	do	Improved,	Hereditary.
1,929	26,	26,	Female,	do	Unknown,	9 months,	do	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,930	27,	42,	do	do	Epilepsy,	3 years,	The county,	10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,931	28,	25,	do	do	Ill health,	2 years 6 months,	do	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Sister insane.
1,932	28,	32,	do	do	Religious excitement,	3 months,	do	9 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	do
1,933	28,	30,	do	do	Chorea,	4 years,	do	do	Discharged,	Well,	
1,934	29,	20,	Male,	do	Unknown,	8 months,	The friends,	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary. Demented.
1,935	2,	48,	Female,	do	Excessive labor,	3 years,	The county,	4 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Sister insane.
1,936	3,	39,	do	Married,	Ill health,	3 weeks,	do	2 months,	do	Well,	
1,937	4,	23,	Male,	Single,	Religious excitement,	6 months,	The friends,	10 months,	do	Unimproved,	Demented. Hereditary.
1,938	5,	66,	do	Married,	Loss of sleep,	2 months,	The county,	7 months,	do	Well,	Hereditary. Periodical.
1,939	5,	40,	do	do	Intemperance,	3 weeks,	do	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,941	5,	27,	do	do	Blow on the head,	1 month,	do	2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,942	6,	29,	Female,	do	Ill health,	1 month,	do	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Suicidal.
1,943	6,	18,	do	Single,	Religious excitement,	4 months,	do	do	do	Improved,	
1,944	10,	55,	do	Married,	Loss of sleep,	2 years,	The friends,	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Suicidal. Cousin insane.
1,945	10,	56,	Male,	Widow,	Death of wife,	7 months,	do	do	do	do	Suicidal.
1,946	10,	30,	do	Single,	Unknown,	2 weeks,	The county,	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
1,947	11,	31,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	3 weeks,	The friends,	6 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
1,948	16,	37,	do	Widow,	Unknown,	1 year,	The county,	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,949	16,	40,	do	Married,	Ill health,	5 months,	The friends,	10 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
1,950	16,	45,	do	do	Unknown,	1 year,	do	7 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,951	16,	35,	Male,	Single,	do	2 years,	do	1 year 2 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,952	16,	30,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	1 year,	do	2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,953	17,	52,	Male,	do	Unknown,	1 month,	The county,	6 months,	do	do	Brother insane. Foreigner.
1,954	17,	45,	Female,	Widow,	Intemperance,	1 week,	The friends,	1 year 1 month,	Remains,	Improved,	
1,955	18,	15,	do	Single,	Unknown,	5 years,	do	11 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
1,956	21,	35,	Male,	do	do	1 year,	do	1 year 1 month,	Remains,	Improved,	Periodical.
1,957	21,	11,	do	do	Chorea,	4 years,	The county,	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
1,958	21,	30,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	6 weeks,	do	9 months,	do	Improved,	
1,959	25,	30,	do	do	Unknown,	3 years,	The friends,	1 year 1 month,	Remains,	Stationary,	Sister insane.
1,960	26,	45,	do	do	Unknown,	5 years,	The county,	11 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
1,961	27,	33,	do	do	Abuse of husband,	5 months,	do	1 year 1 month,	Remains,	Stationary,	Foreigner.
1,962	27,	35,	Male,	do	Intemperance,	6 months,	do	5 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Suicidal.
1,963	27,	30,	do	do	Ill health,	4 weeks,	The friends,	do	do	do	







TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
1,964	October 28, 1848,	40	Male	Married	Ill health	3 weeks	The friends	3 months	Discharged	Well	Suicidal.
1,965	28,	21	do	Single	do	7 years	do	1 year 1 month	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.
1,966	28,	38	Female	Married	Unknown	2 years	The county	2 months	Died	Unimproved	do
1,967	31,	51	do	do	Loss of sleep	1 year 9 months	The friends	1 year 1 month	Remains	Stationary	Uncle and cousins.
1,968	November 1,	50	do	Single	Fright	20 years	The county	do	do	do	do
1,969	1,	43	Male	Married	Perplexity in business	1 year 5 months	The friends	do	do	do	Demented. Foreigner.
1,970	1,	38	Female	do	Domestic trouble	1 year 2 months	The county	5 months	Died	Unimproved	do
1,971	1,	29	do	Single	Unknown	8 years	do	1 year 1 month	Remains	Improved	do
1,972	1,	20	Male	do	do	4 weeks	The friends	2 months	Discharged	Well	do
1,973	2,	46	Female	Married	Ill health	4 months	The county	4 months	Died	Unimproved	Hereditary.
1,974	2,	51	do	do	Unknown	4 months	do	3 months	Discharged	Well	do
1,975	6,	23	Male	Single	Ill health	5 weeks	do	7 months	do	do	Hereditary.
1,976	7,	35	Female	do	Death of brother	6 years	do	1 year 1 month	Remains	Stationary	do
1,977	8,	29	Male	do	Disappointment in love	1 year	The friends	do	do	do	Suicidal.
1,978	8,	30	do	do	Intemperance	1 year	do	6 weeks	Discharged	Well	do
1,979	9,	22	Female	do	Ill health	5 weeks	The county	1 year 1 month	Remains	Stationary	Suicidal.
1,980	10,	53	do	Married	Death of daughter	2 months	The friends	6 weeks	Discharged	Well	do
1,981	10,	34	Female	do	Puerperal	2 months	The county	4 months	do	do	Suicidal.
1,982	10,	25	do	Single	Ill health	4 years	The friends	2 months	Died	Unimproved	Hereditary.
1,983	11,	33	do	Married	do	4 months	do	5 months	Discharged	Well	Periodical.
1,984	11,	29	Male	Single	do	4 months	do	6 months	do	do	do
1,985	13,	25	Female	do	Unknown	2 months	The county	7 months	do	Unimproved	Hereditary. Suicidal.
1,986	14,	31	do	Married	do	1 year 10 months	do	1 year 1 month	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.
1,987	14,	33	do	do	Excessive labor	10 weeks	The friends	7 months	Discharged	Well	Hereditary.
1,988	15,	44	do	Widow	Excessive use of opium	6 weeks	do	6 months	do	do	do
1,989	15,	47	Male	Married	Perplexity in business	4 months	do	9 months	do	Improved	Brother insane.
1,990	17,	35	Female	do	Excessive labor	3 weeks	The county	6 months	do	Well	Periodical.
1,991	17,	53	do	do	Ill health	3 months	do	do	do	do	do
1,992	17,	36	do	do	Excessive labor	2 weeks	The friends	3 months	do	do	Hereditary.
1,993	18,	21	Male	Single	Ill health	3 weeks	The county	1 year	Remains	Improved	do
1,994	18,	24	Female	Married	Unknown	6 years	The friends	2 months	Discharged	do	Hereditary.
1,995	22,	26	do	do	Ill health	6 weeks	do	6 months	do	Well	do
1,996	22,	22	Male	Single	Fright	4 weeks	The county	2 months	Died	Unimproved	do
1,998	22,	36	do	Married	Unknown	2 months	do	3 months	Discharged	Well	Periodical.
1,999	22,	30	do	do	Excessive labor	5 weeks	do	do	Died	Improved	Hereditary.
2,000	23,	26	Female	do	Ill health	5 months	do	2 months	do	Stationary	Suicidal.
2,001	23,	48	Male	do	Intemperance	1 month	do	4 months	Discharged	Well	do
2,002	24,	45	Female	do	Ill health	11 weeks	do	1 month	Died	Stationary	Hereditary.
2,003	24,	30	Male	do	Unknown	4 months	The friends	11 months	Discharged	Improved	do
2,004	24,	47	Female	do	Ill health	6 months	do	7 months	do	Well	do
2,005	27,	40	Male	do	Unknown	1 year	The county	8 months	Died	Stationary	do
2,006	27,	13	Female	Single	Ill health	4 months	do	4 months	Discharged	Well	do
2,007	29,	25	do	do	do	6 months	do	1 year	Died	Stationary	do
2,008	29,	16	do	do	do	4 months	The friends	5 months	Discharged	Well	Hereditary.
2,009	30,	40	do	do	Unknown	1 year	The county	9 months	do	do	Suicidal.
2,010	30,	46	Male	do	Intemperance	4 months	The friends	1 year	Remains	Stationary	Demented.
2,011	30,	26	do	do	Perplexity of business	4 months	The county	1 year	do	do	Suicidal.
2,012	30,	19	do	do	Ill health	5 weeks	do	16 days	Died	do	Sister, insane.
2,013	30,	55	Female	Married	Unknown	2 years	do	1 year	Remains	Improved	Suicidal. Brother insane. Irish.
2,014	30,	19	do	Single	Ill health	6 months	do	1 year	do	Stationary	Suicidal.
2,015	1,	50	do	Married	Religious excitement	12 years	The friends	6 months	Discharged	Well	Hereditary.
2,016	2,	21	Male	Single	Ill health	3 months	do	6 months	do	do	do
2,017	5,	48	Female	Married	Loss of property	4 years	The county	16 days	do	Improved	Suicidal. Brother insane.
2,018	6,	30	do	do	Unknown	2 years	The friends	26 days	Died	Stationary	Hereditary.
2,019	7,	47	Male	Single	Ill health	3 weeks	do	2 months	Discharged	Well	Cousin insane.
2,020	7,	39	do	do	Intemperance	13 years	do	9 months	do	do	do
2,021	8,	25	do	do	Religious excitement	4 weeks	The county	1 year	Remains	Improved	Suicidal.
2,022	11,	30	do	do	Intemperance	10 years	do	4 months	Discharged	Well	do
2,023	12,	35	do	do	Ill health	1 year	The friends	6 months	do	do	do
2,024	12,	38	Female	do	Doubtful	6 months	do	3 months	do	Improved	Suicidal. Cousin insane.
2,025	13,	55	Male	Widower	Ill health	4 weeks	The county	14 days	Died	Stationary	Suicidal.
2,026	13,	44	Female	Married	Unknown	4 weeks	The friends	1 year	Remains	do	Hereditary.
2,027	15,	32	Male	do	Ill health	7 months	The county	6 months	Discharged	Well	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,028	18,	30	do	Single	Excessive study	2 months	do	4 months	do	do	Periodical.
2,029	18,	45	Female	do	Disappointed pride	2 years	The friends	11 months	Remains	Stationary	do
2,030	18,	36	do	Married	Abuse of husband	3 weeks	The county	11 months	do	do	Welch.
2,031	19,	27	Male	do	Religious excitement	6 weeks	do	3 months	Discharged	Well	do
2,032	20,	26	do	Single	Disappointed expectations	2 years	do	8 months	Died	Stationary	do
2,033	20,	47	do	Married	Ill health	1 month	The friends	1 month	do	do	Periodical.
2,034	20,	24	do	Single	Injury of head	2 years	The county	11 months	Remains	do	do
2,035	20,	22	Female	do	Taking cold	8 months	do	11 months	Discharged	Well	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,036	20,	23	Male	do	Masturbation	2 years	do	5 months	do	do	do
2,037	20,	27	do	do	Death of relatives	2 months	The friends	6 months	do	do	Suicidal.
2,037	20,	28	Female	do	Ill health	6 months	do	9 months	do	do	Hereditary.







TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
2,038,	December 21, 1848	21,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	3 years,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Periodical. Hereditary.
2,039,	21,	65,	Female,	Widow,	Doubtful,	8 weeks,	The friends,	8 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Brother insane.
2,040,	23,	30,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	3 months,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,041,	25,	26,	Female,	Married,	Doubtful,	2 weeks,	The friends,	5 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
2,042,	25,	28,	Male,	do	Ill health,	4 months,	do	3 months,	do	do	Sister insane,
2,043,	29,	30,	Female,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	6 years,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,044,	29,	26,	Male,	do	Religious excitement,	4 years,	The friends,	6 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Brother insane.
2,045,	30,	28,	do	do	Intemperance,	5 weeks,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,046,	January 2, 1849,	26,	do	do	Religious excitement,	5 weeks,	do	7 months,	Discharged,	Well,	do
2,047,	4,	18,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	8 weeks,	do	11 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,048,	5,	31,	do	Married,	Unknown,	1 year,	do	11 months,	do	Stationary,	
2,049,	5,	56,	do	do	Blow on head,	3 weeks,	The friends,	9 months,	Died,	do	
2,050,	6,	50,	do	do	Ill health,	1 year,	do	6 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
2,051,	10,	40,	Male,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	18 years,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,052,	10,	42,	Female,	Married,	Loss of sleep,	1 month,	The friends,	11 months,	do	do	Paroxysmal.
2,053,	10,	30,	Male,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	3 years,	do	9 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Suicidal. Sister insane.
2,054,	10,	16,	do	do	Ill health,	2 years 6 months,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary. English.
2,055,	10,	29,	Female,	do	Illness of father,	4 days,	The friends,	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Periodical.
2,056,	13,	40,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	4 months,	The county,	3 months,	do	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
2,057,	13,	64,	Male,	do	Religious excitement,	12 years,	The friends,	6 months,	do	Well,	
2,058,	13,	38,	Female,	do	Ill health,	2 years,	do	5 months,	do	do	
2,059,	15,	30,	Male,	do	Excessive study,	6 months,	The county,	11 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,060,	16,	46,	do	do	Excessive labor,	6 months,	The friends,	2 months,	Discharged,	do	
2,061,	16,	46,	Female,	do	Ill health,	2 months,	The county,	3 months,	do	Well,	
2,062,	19,	42,	Male,	do	do	2 years,	The friends,	2 months,	do	do	
2,063,	19,	35,	do	do	Unknown,	1 year,	The county,	10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Suicidal. Sister insane.
2,064,	22,	43,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	4 months,	do	10 months,	do	do	
2,065,	22,	44,	Female,	Married,	Unknown,	5 years,	The town,	10 months,	do	do	
2,066,	23,	51,	Male,	do	Domestic trouble,	9 days,	The county,	2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Periodical. Hereditary.
2,067,	23,	35,	do	do	Loss of sleep,	3 weeks,	The friends,	4 months,	do	do	
2,068,	25,	55,	do	do	Apoplexy,	10 months,	do	7 months,	do	Unimproved,	
2,069,	28,	40,	do	Single,	Unknown,	4 days,	do	9 days,	Died,	Stationary,	Suicidal.
2,070,	31,	20,	do	do	do	3 months,	The county,	10 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Periodical.
2,071,	February 2,	48,	do	Married,	Religious excitement,	6 years,	The friends,	10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Periodical.
2,072,	3,	30,	do	Single,	Intemperance,	5 years,	do	9 days,	Died,	do	Brother insane.
2,073,	3,	70,	do	Married,	do	6 months,	do	1 month,	do	Improved,	
2,074,	5,	45,	Female,	do	Abuse of husband,	3 days,	do	10 months,	Remains,	do	Irish.
2,075,	7,	55,	Male,	do	Intemperance,	weeks,	The county,	10 months,	do	Stationary,	Demented.
2,076,	7,	12,	Female,	Single,	Ill health,	7 months,	do	6 weeks,	Died,	Unimproved,	English.
2,077,	7,	29,	Male,	Widower,	Death of wife,	3 weeks,	do	9 days,	do	do	do
2,078,	10,	45,	Female,	Single,	Ill health,	9 months,	The town,	8 months,	Discharged,	do	
2,079,	10,	38,	Male,	Married,	Unknown,	1 year,	The court,	10 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,080,	14,	27,	do	Single,	do	3 months,	The county,	10 months,	do	Improved,	Suicidal. Irish.
2,081,	14,	17,	do	do	Doubtful,	1 month,	The friends,	5 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Native of Sandwich Islands.
2,082,	15,	35,	do	do	do	10 days,	The county,	10 months,	Remains,	Improved,	Periodical.
2,083,	17,	42,	do	Married,	Loss of property,	1 month,	do	10 months,	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,084,	17,	20,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	5 weeks,	Officers of prison,	3 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Irish.
2,085,	17,	25,	do	do	do	2 years,	The county,	10 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,086,	19,	21,	do	do	do	1 year 6 months,	do	10 months,	do	do	
2,087,	19,	49,	Female,	Widow,	Domestic troubles,	6 years,	do	10 months,	do	Stationary,	
2,088,	19,	23,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	10 weeks,	do	10 months,	do	Improved,	Suicidal. Irish.
2,089,	21,	33,	do	do	Doubtful,	1 month,	The friends,	6 months,	Discharged,	do	Hereditary.
2,090,	21,	36,	Male,	do	Ill health,	9 months,	The county,	17 days,	do	Well,	Suicidal.
2,091,	21,	60,	do	do	Religious excitement,	4 years,	The friends,	9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,092,	22,	42,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	6 months,	do	9 months,	do	do	
2,093,	23,	35,	do	do	Unknown,	8 years,	The county,	9 months,	do	do	
2,094,	23,	48,	Female,	Married,	Religious excitement,	14 years,	do	6 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,095,	23,	28,	do	Single,	Unknown,	2 weeks,	do	9 months,	Remains,	Improved,	Paroxysmal. Irish.
2,096,	23,	39,	Male,	Married,	Ill health,	4 years,	The friends,	6 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Hereditary.
2,097,	24,	47,	do	Single,	do	3 months,	do	4 months,	do	Well,	Periodical. Cousin insane.
2,098,	25,	35,	do	do	Religious excitement,	8 years,	do	9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,099,	March 2,	35,	do	do	Loss of property,	4 months,	The county,	6 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Epileptic. German.
2,100,	2,	36,	Female,	Married,	Puerperal,	5 months,	do	9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Irish.
2,101,	2,	32,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	1 year 6 months,	do	9 months,	do	do	
2,102,	6,	25,	do	do	do	7 years,	The town,	9 months,	do	do	
2,103,	6,	36,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	5 months,	The friends,	6 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Suicidal. Cousin insane.
2,104,	7,	25,	do	do	do	5 months,	The county,	6 months,	do	Well,	Suicidal. Hereditary.
2,105,	7,	55,	Male,	do	Doubtful,	6 years,	do	9 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,106,	7,	45,	do	Single,	Unknown,	8 weeks,	do	9 months,	do	do	Sister insane.
2,107,	8,	51,	do	Married,	Religious excitement,	6 months,	do	5 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
2,108,	8,	53,	do	do	Unknown,	3 months,	do	1 month,	do	Unimproved,	English.
2,109,	10,	31,	Female,	do	Ill health,	2 months,	do	9 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,110,	13,	63,	do	do	Unknown,	1 year,	The friends,	2 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	German.
2,111,	14,	18,	Male,	Single,	Masturbation,	2 years,	The county,	3 months,	do	do	Cousins.







TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
2,112.	March 16, 1849.	41.	Female.	Single.	Unknown.	3 years.	The county.	8 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Suicidal.
2,113.	16.	31.	Male.	do	do	7 years.	do	5 months.	Discharged.	Improved.	English.
2,114.	17.	31.	do	Married.	Blow on the head.	3 years.	The town.	4 months.	do	Well.	French.
2,115.	20.	44.	Female.	do	Ill health.	3 months.	The county.	8 months.	Remains.	Improved.	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,116.	23.	28.	Male.	Single.	Excessive study.	2 weeks.	do	8 months.	do	Stationary.	do
2,117.	23.	26.	do	do	Masturbation.	2 years.	The friends.	8 months.	do	Improved.	do
2,118.	24.	38.	do	do	Unknown.	6 years.	Officers of prison.	5 months.	Discharged.	Unimproved.	Suicidal.
2,119.	24.	42.	Female.	Married.	Excessive labor.	6 months.	The county.	2 months.	do	Well.	do
2,120.	27.	82.	Male.	do	Excessive study.	3 months.	The friends.	8 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,121.	28.	30.	Female.	do	Unknown.	4 years.	The county.	6 months.	Died.	Unimproved.	Suicidal.
2,122.	28.	44.	do	do	Ill health.	2 years.	The friends.	5 months.	Discharged.	Well.	Suicidal. Hereditary.
2,123.	30.	40.	do	do	do	5 months.	do	2 months.	do	Unimproved.	do
2,124.	31.	47.	Male.	Single.	Doubtful.	10 days.	The county.	8 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,125.	2.	48.	Female.	Married.	Unknown.	4 weeks.	do	6 months.	Discharged.	Well.	Periodical.
2,126.	3.	53.	do	do	Neighborhood difficulty.	4 years.	do	4 months.	Died.	Unimproved.	do
2,127.	4.	23.	do	do	Puerperal.	2 weeks.	The friends.	4 months.	Discharged.	Well.	do
2,128.	6.	24.	Male.	Single.	Ill health.	1 year.	The county.	8 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Deaf mute.
2,129.	5.	26.	do	Married.	Doubtful.	1 year.	do	8 months.	do	do	Irish.
2,130.	6.	59.	do	do	Excessive labor.	3 months.	The friends.	4 months.	Discharged.	Well.	do
2,131.	7.	55.	do	do	Intemperance.	6 months.	do	8 months.	Remains.	Improved.	Periodical.
2,132.	9.	31.	Female.	Single.	Loss of sleep.	4 weeks.	The town.	8 months.	do	Stationary.	Hereditary.
2,133.	11.	56.	Male.	Married.	Unknown.	8 months.	The county.	8 months.	do	Stationary.	do
2,134.	11.	36.	do	do	Religious excitement.	4 weeks.	The friends.	4 months.	Died.	Unimproved.	do
2,135.	14.	35.	Female.	Single.	Unknown.	1 year.	The county.	8 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Scotch.
2,136.	16.	91.	do	Widow.	Old age.	5 years.	do	8 months.	do	do	do
2,137.	18.	34.	Male.	Single.	Intemperance.	6 weeks.	do	7 months.	Discharged.	Well.	Irish.
2,138.	18.	52.	Female.	do	Ill health.	6 weeks.	The friends.	6 weeks.	do	Unimproved.	Suicidal.
2,139.	18.	28.	do	Married.	Religious excitement.	3 months.	The county.	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Irish.
2,140.	18.	25.	do	do	Ill health.	3 months.	do	4 months.	Discharged.	Well.	do
2,141.	20.	53.	Male.	do	do	6 months.	do	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Suicidal.
2,142.	20.	9.	do	Single.	Scarlet fever.	1 year 6 months.	do	7 months.	do	do	Demented.
2,143.	21.	50.	Female.	Widow.	Ill health.	4 years.	do	2 months.	Discharged.	Unimproved.	Brother insane.
2,144.	22.	30.	do	Married.	Religious excitement.	2 months.	The friends.	4 months.	do	Improved.	do
2,145.	22.	24.	Male.	Single.	Disappointed expectations.	3 months.	do	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,146.	23.	39.	Female.	Married.	Death of daughter.	2 weeks.	The county.	6 months.	Discharged.	Well.	Periodical.
2,147.	24.	22.	do	do	Puerperal.	4 weeks.	do	7 months.	do	do	do
2,148.	25.	35.	do	do	Ill health.	3 months.	do	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Hereditary.
2,149.	25.	35.	do	do	do	4 years.	The friends.	6 weeks.	Discharged.	Unimproved.	do
2,150.	26.	18.	Male.	Single.	do	3 months.	The county.	4 months.	Died.	do	do
2,151.	26.	52.	do	Widower.	Masturbation.	2 years 6 months.	The friends.	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,152.	27.	32.	do	do	Doubtful.	4 months.	The court.	4 months.	Discharged.	Well.	do
2,153.	30.	20.	do	Single.	Unknown.	9 days.	The friends.	5 months.	do	do	Hereditary.
2,154.	1.	37.	do	Married.	Epilepsy.	1 year 6 months.	do	5 months.	Died.	Unimproved.	do
2,155.	2.	55.	do	do	Intemperance.	15 years.	The county.	7 months.	Remains.	Improved.	Brother and niece insane.
2,156.	2.	32.	Female.	Single.	Disappointment in love.	7 years.	do	5 months.	Died.	Unimproved.	do
2,157.	2.	38.	do	Married.	Religious excitement.	2 months.	do	5 months.	Discharged.	Improved.	Suicidal.
2,158.	2.	25.	Male.	Single.	Doubtful.	6 years.	do	3 months.	do	Unimproved.	do
2,159.	3.	50.	Female.	Married.	Domestic troubles.	3 months.	The friends.	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,160.	3.	29.	Male.	do	Death of children.	4 weeks.	do	7 months.	do	Improved.	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,161.	5.	48.	Female.	Single.	Loss of sleep.	9 years.	do	7 months.	do	Stationary.	do
2,162.	5.	34.	Male.	Married.	Intemperance.	3 months.	The county.	2 months.	Discharged.	Well.	Irish.
2,163.	8.	30.	Female.	do	Excessive labor.	6 months.	The friends.	7 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Suicidal. Hereditary.
2,164.	12.	23.	do	Single.	Religious excitement.	4 weeks.	do	4 months.	Discharged.	Well.	do
2,165.	14.	30.	do	Married.	Puerperal.	8 months.	The county.	6 months.	do	do	Periodical.
2,166.	15.	50.	Male.	do	Religious excitement.	15 years.	The friends.	3 weeks.	Died.	Unimproved.	do
2,167.	15.	18.	do	Single.	Masturbation.	6 months.	do	6 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Demented.
2,168.	17.	40.	Female.	Married.	Doubtful.	1 year.	do	5 months.	Discharged.	Unimproved.	do
2,169.	18.	54.	do	do	do	10 years.	The county.	6 months.	do	Well.	Hereditary. Periodical.
2,170.	23.	18.	Female.	do	Domestic troubles.	4 weeks.	The court.	6 months.	Remains.	Improved.	do
2,171.	24.	40.	Male.	do	Business perplexity.	7 weeks.	The friends.	1 month.	Discharged.	Unimproved.	Hereditary.
2,172.	25.	45.	do	Single.	Masturbation.	5 years.	The county.	6 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,173.	29.	16.	do	do	Doubtful.	2 months.	do	6 months.	do	Improved.	do
2,174.	29.	54.	do	Widower.	Intemperance.	2 months.	The friends.	6 months.	do	do	do
2,175.	31.	55.	Female.	Single.	Doubtful.	2 months.	The county.	6 months.	do	do	Irish.
2,176.	1.	53.	do	Widow.	Domestic troubles.	1 year 6 months.	The friends.	6 months.	do	do	do
2,177.	1.	66.	Male.	Single.	Business perplexity.	6 weeks.	do	6 months.	do	Stationary.	Suicidal.
2,178.	2.	24.	do	do	Unknown.	6 months.	The county.	6 weeks.	Discharged.	Well.	English.
2,179.	2.	44.	do	Married.	Intemperance.	2 years.	The friends.	26 days.	Died.	Unimproved.	Irish.
2,180.	2.	37.	do	Single.	Unknown.	2 years.	The county.	6 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	do
2,181.	4.	21.	do	do	Doubtful.	Unknown.	do	6 months.	do	do	do
2,182.	5.	27.	Female.	Married.	Puerperal.	1 year.	The friends.	6 months.	Remains.	Improved.	do
2,183.	5.	42.	do	do	Excessive labor.	16 days.	The county.	3 months.	Discharged.	Well.	Periodical.
2,184.	7.	16.	Male.	Single.	Religious excitement.	2 months.	do	6 months.	Remains.	Stationary.	Paroxysmal. English.
2,185.	7.	46.	do	do	Doubtful.	6 weeks.	The friends.	6 months.	do	do	Scotch.



Name	Age
John Smith	25
Mary Jones	22
Robert Brown	28
Elizabeth White	20
James Wilson	30
Sarah Davis	18
Thomas Miller	24
Anna Taylor	21
George Clark	26
Charlotte Adams	19
William Baker	23
Margaret Green	27
Richard King	29
Susan Lee	20
Daniel Hall	31
Rebecca Scott	17
Nathan Young	25
Abigail Hill	22
Samuel Green	28
Miriam White	19
Ezekiel Clark	30
Leah Adams	21
Isaac Baker	24
Ruth Green	26
Jacob King	29
Miriam Lee	20
Nathan Hall	31
Abigail Scott	17
Samuel Young	25
Miriam Hill	22
Isaac Green	28
Ruth White	19
Jacob Clark	30
Miriam Adams	21
Nathan Baker	24
Abigail Green	26
Samuel King	29
Miriam Lee	20
Isaac Hall	31
Ruth Scott	17



TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
2,186,	June 7, 1849,	21,	Female,	Single,	Ill health,	3 months,	The friends,	4 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
2,187,	11,	64,	Male,	do	Unknown,	6 months,	do	6 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,188,	12,	45,	do	Married,	Religious excitement,	8 months,	The county,	6 months,	do	do	
2,189,	13,	32,	Female,	Single,	Unknown,	Unknown,	do	6 months,	do	Improved,	Paroxysmal.
2,190,	13,	26,	Male,	do	Doubtful,	2 weeks,	do	3 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Irish.
2,191,	13,	23,	do	do	Unknown,	Unknown,	do	6 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,192,	18,	18,	do	do	do	6 months,	The friends,	1 month,	Discharged,	Well,	
2,193,	19,	29,	Female,	Married,	Seeing a cancer,	1 year,	do	2 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,194,	20,	25,	do	Single,	Ill health,	8 weeks,	The county,	3 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Hereditary. Epileptic.
2,195,	20,	48,	do	Married,	Unknown,	2 years,	The friends,	5 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
2,196,	22,	29,	Male,	Single,	Fright,	4 years,	do	5 months,	do	do	
2,197,	22,	52,	Female,	Married,	Ill health,	2 years,	The county,	5 months,	do	do	
2,198,	22,	20,	do	Single,	Unknown,	Unknown,	do	5 months,	do	Improved,	Irish.
2,199,	22,	26,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	do	do	5 months,	do	do	do
2,200,	22,	24,	Male,	Single,	Disappointment in love,	3 months,	do	5 months,	do	do	
2,201,	23,	23,	do	do	Unknown,	Unknown,	do	5 months,	do	do	German. Paroxysmal.
2,202,	25,	33,	Female,	Married,	Puerperal,	9 months,	do	5 months,	do	do	
2,203,	26,	26,	do	Single,	Doubtful,	2 years,	The friends,	5 months,	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,204,	26,	17,	Male,	do	Taking cold,	2 weeks,	do	5 months,	do	Improved,	
2,205,	26,	35,	Female,	Married,	Domestic troubles,	10 weeks,	The county,	5 months,	do	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
2,206,	27,	23,	do	do	Puerperal,	1 year 6 months,	do	5 months,	do	Improved,	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,207,	28,	56,	Male,	do	Unknown,	Unknown,	do	5 months,	do	do	
2,208,	30,	33,	Female,	do	Ill health,	11 years,	do	5 months,	do	Stationary,	Paroxysmal.
2,209,	July 1,	28,	do	Single,	Loss of sleep,	1 year,	do	5 months,	do	do	
2,210,	2,	38,	Male,	Married,	Disappointed expectations,	5 months,	The friends,	2 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	
2,211,	2,	54,	Female,	Widow,	Perplexity in business,	2 months,	do	11 weeks,	do	Unimproved,	Suicidal.
2,212,	3,	25,	Male,	Single,	Intemperance,	1 week,	do	2 months,	do	Well,	English.
2,213,	4,	45,	do	Married,	Injury of head,	7 years,	The county,	5 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Epileptic.
2,214,	4,	35,	do	do	Ill health,	3 months,	do	4 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Suicidal.
2,215,	5,	28,	Female,	do	Puerperal,	10 months,	The friends,	5 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Suicidal.
2,216,	5,	20,	Male,	Single,	Loss of sleep,	1 month,	The county,	4 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary.
2,217,	7,	38,	do	Married,	Intemperance,	3 years,	The court,	4 months 24 days,	Remains,	Improved,	Irish.
2,218,	10,	49,	Female,	do	Loss of property,	1 year 6 months,	The county,	2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
2,219,	12,	18,	Male,	Single,	Doubtful,	4 weeks,	The friends,	2 months,	do	do	
2,220,	12,	18,	do	do	Religious excitement,	8 months,	The county,	4 months 19 days,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,221,	14,	24,	do	do	Excessive study,	7 years,	The friends,	4 months 17 days,	do	Stationary,	
2,222,	18,	66,	do	Married,	Loss of sleep,	10 months,	The county,	4 months 13 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,223,	18,	45,	Female,	Widow,	Doubtful,	5 months,	do	4 months 13 days,	do	do	Suicidal.
2,224,	19,	50,	do	do	Death of husband,	2 months,	do	3 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	Irish.
2,225,	21,	26,	Male,	Married,	Intemperance,	3 months,	The friends,	2 months,	Discharged,	Improved,	Hereditary. Scotch.
2,226,	21,	60,	do	do	do	Unknown,	do	3 months,	do	Well,	English.
2,227,	23,	46,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	3 months,	do	3 months,	do	do	
2,228,	23,	25,	Male,	Single,	Scarlet fever,	4 years,	The court,	4 month and 8 days,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,229,	24,	52,	Female,	Married,	Abuse of husband,	6 weeks,	The county,	4 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Hereditary. Periodical.
2,230,	24,	36,	Male,	Single,	Perplexity in business,	3 weeks,	The friends,	4 months and 7 days,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,231,	25,	42,	do	Married,	Ill health,	2 weeks,	The county,	4 months and 6 days,	do	Stationary,	Suicidal. Paroxysmal.
2,232,	25,	30,	Female,	do	Unknown,	3 weeks,	do	4 months and 6 days,	do	Improved,	
2,233,	25,	48,	do	Widow,	Millerism,	10 years,	do	9 days,	Died,	Unimproved,	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,234,	26,	27,	do	Married,	Unknown,	10 years,	The friends,	4 months 5 days,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,235,	26,	22,	do	Single,	Measles,	5 weeks,	do	3 months,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
2,236,	26,	68,	do	do	Unknown,	2 days,	do	4 months 5 days,	Remains,	Stationary,	Periodical.
2,237,	28,	26,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	8 weeks,	The county,	4 months 3 days,	do	Improved,	English.
2,238,	28,	30,	do	Single,	Disappointment in love,	1 year,	do	4 months 3 days,	do	Stationary,	Irish.
2,239,	28,	25,	do	do	Death of mother,	3 years,	do	4 months 3 days,	do	do	Demented. Hereditary.
2,240,	28,	47,	do	Widow,	Ill health,	5 years,	The friends,	4 months 3 days,	do	Improved,	Brother insane.
2,241,	30,	22,	do	Married,	Unknown,	2 weeks,	The county,	4 months,	do	do	Hereditary and suicidal.
2,242,	30,	20,	Male,	Single,	Epilepsy,	6 weeks,	The friends,	14 days,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
2,243,	30,	19,	Female,	do	Disappointment in love,	8 months,	The county,	4 months,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary. Paroxysmal.
2,244,	August 3,	23,	do	do	Unknown,	6 months,	do	4 months,	do	do	Irish. Suicidal.
2,245,	3,	22,	do	do	Doubtful,	3 years,	The town,	4 months,	do	do	Hereditary. English.
2,246,	4,	45,	do	Married,	Unknown,	1 year,	The county,	3 months 27 days,	do	do	
2,247,	4,	25,	Male,	Single,	Masturbation,	3 months,	do	3 months 27 days,	do	Unimproved,	Irish.
2,248,	4,	20,	do	do	Death of sister,	3 months,	do	3 months 27 days,	do	Stationary,	Irish. Sister insane.
2,249,	8,	44,	do	Married,	Abuse of husband,	4 weeks,	The friends,	3 days,	Discharged,	do	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,250,	9,	33,	Female,	do	Death of son,	3 months,	The county,	3 months 22 days,	Remains,	Improved,	Hereditary.
2,251,	9,	65,	Male,	Single,	Ill health,	3 weeks,	do	3 months 9 days,	Discharged,	Well,	
2,252,	10,	23,	do	do	do	1 week,	The friends,	3 months 21 days,	Remains,	Improved,	do
2,253,	11,	45,	Female,	Widow,	Death of relatives,	1 year,	do	3 months 20 days,	do	do	
2,254,	13,	23,	Male,	Single,	Over exertion of mind,	3 months,	do	3 months 18 days,	do	do	do
2,255,	13,	24,	do	do	Disappointment in business,	2 years,	do	3 months 18 days,	do	Stationary,	
2,256,	14,	47,	do	Married,	Perplexity in business,	8 years,	The county,	3 months 17 days,	do	Improved,	Two brothers insane.
2,257,	14,	61,	Female,	Widow,	Unknown,	4 weeks,	The friends,	2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	Periodical.
2,258,	14,	47,	Male,	Married,	Domestic trouble,	1 week,	The county,	2 months,	do	do	French.
2,259,	18,	20,	Female,	Single,	Suppression of menses,	8 days,	do	3 months 13 days,	Remains,	Improved,	Irish.



Date		Particulars	Debit	Credit
1890	Jan 1	Balance		100.00
	Jan 15	By Cash	50.00	
	Jan 20	To Cash		25.00
	Feb 1	By Cash	75.00	
	Feb 10	To Cash		30.00
	Feb 25	By Cash	60.00	
	Mar 5	To Cash		40.00
	Mar 20	By Cash	80.00	
	Mar 30	To Cash		50.00
	Apr 10	By Cash	90.00	
	Apr 25	To Cash		60.00
	May 5	By Cash	100.00	
	May 20	To Cash		70.00
	May 30	By Cash	110.00	
	Jun 10	To Cash		80.00
	Jun 25	By Cash	120.00	
	Jul 5	To Cash		90.00
	Jul 20	By Cash	130.00	
	Jul 30	To Cash		100.00
	Aug 10	By Cash	140.00	
	Aug 25	To Cash		110.00
	Aug 30	By Cash	150.00	
	Sep 10	To Cash		120.00
	Sep 25	By Cash	160.00	
	Sep 30	To Cash		130.00
	Oct 10	By Cash	170.00	
	Oct 25	To Cash		140.00
	Oct 30	By Cash	180.00	
	Nov 10	To Cash		150.00
	Nov 25	By Cash	190.00	
	Nov 30	To Cash		160.00
	Dec 10	By Cash	200.00	
	Dec 25	To Cash		170.00
	Dec 30	By Cash	210.00	
	Total		2100.00	2100.00



TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
2,260,	August 18, 1849,	31,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	3 weeks,	The friends,	3 months 13 days,	Remains,	Improved,	Welch.
2,261,	21,	48,	Female,	do	Ill health,	12 weeks,	do	1 month 10 days,	Died,	Unimproved,	
2,262,	21,	61,	do	Widow,	Apoplexy,	4 months,	do	3 months 10 days,	Remains,	Stationary,	Suicidal.
2,263,	21,	40,	Male,	Married,	Loss of property,	4 months,	do	3 months 10 days,	do	do	
2,264,	23,	52,	Female,	do	Unknown,	2 months,	do	3 months 8 days,	do	do	
2,265,	23,	35,	do	do	Puerperal,	8 weeks,	The county,	3 months 8 days,	do	Improved,	Demented.
2,266,	24,	31,	Male,	Single,	Unknown,	1 year 8 months,	The friends,	3 months 7 days,	do	Stationary,	German.
2,267,	24,	26,	Female,	Married,	do	10 days,	The county,	3 months 7 days,	do	Improved,	
2,268,	25,	27,	do	do	Puerperal,	11 weeks,	The friends,	3 months 6 days,	do	do	
2,269,	27,	41,	do	do	Abuse of husband,	6 years,	do	3 months 4 days,	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,270,	27,	27,	Male,	Single,	Excessive labor,	3 months,	The county,	3 months 4 days,	do	Improved,	Suicidal.
2,271,	28,	35,	Female,	Married,	Intemperance of husband,	1 year,	do	3 months 3 days,	do	Stationary,	Periodical.
2,272,	28,	49,	do	do	Fever,	11 days,	The friends,	3 months 3 days,	do	Improved,	
2,273,	28,	37,	Male,	Single,	Intemperance,	4 months,	Officers of prison,	3 months,	Died,	Unimproved,	
2,274,	29,	43,	do	Married,	do	1 week,	The friends,	3 months 2 days,	Remains,	Improved,	Brother insane.
2,275,	30,	59,	do	do	Domestic trouble,	5 weeks,	do	3 months,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,276,	31,	24,	do	Single,	Fear,	4 weeks,	The county,	3 months,	do	Stationary,	
2,277,	31,	24,	Female,	Married,	Unknown,	7 months,	do	3 months,	do	Improved,	Suicidal.
2,278,	September 1,	27,	do	do	Ill health,	3 months,	The friends,	3 months,	do	Stationary,	do
2,279,	3,	66,	do	Widow,	do	5 months,	do	2 months 27 days,	do	do	
2,280,	3,	13,	Male,	Single,	do	2 months,	The county,	7 weeks,	Discharged,	Improved,	
2,281,	5,	28,	do	do	Doubtful,	6 weeks,	The friends,	2 months 25 days,	Remains,	do	Hereditary. German.
2,282,	6,	40,	Female,	Married,	do	6 months,	do	2 months 24 days,	do	Stationary,	
2,283,	6,	49,	do	Single,	do	20 years,	do	2 months 24 days,	do	do	
2,284,	8,	21,	do	Married,	Ill health,	4 months,	The county,	6 weeks,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	
2,285,	10,	40,	do	do	do	4 years,	The friends,	2 months 20 days,	Remains,	Stationary,	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,286,	11,	30,	Male,	do	Excessive study,	4 months,	The county,	2 months 19 days,	do	do	
2,287,	14,	44,	do	do	Perplexity of business,	1 week,	The friends,	2 months,	Discharged,	Well,	
2,288,	14,	62,	do	do	Doubtful,	6 months,	The county,	2 months 16 days,	Remains,	Stationary,	
2,289,	15,	30,	Female,	Single,	Millerism,	6 weeks,	do	2 months 15 days,	do	Improved,	Hereditary.
2,290,	15,	30,	Male,	Married,	Epilepsy,	2 weeks,	The friends,	2 months 15 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,291,	18,	40,	do	do	Doubtful,	5 weeks,	do	2 months 12 days,	do	Stationary,	Hereditary. German.
2,292,	19,	25,	do	do	Religious excitement,	10 weeks,	The county,	2 months 11 days,	do	do	
2,293,	19,	43,	do	Single,	Intemperance,	6 years,	The friends,	2 months 11 days,	do	Improved,	Hereditary.
2,294,	20,	46,	Female,	do	Over exertion,	1 year 6 months,	do	2 months 10 days,	do	Stationary,	English.
2,295,	22,	32,	do	Married,	Unknown,	2 months,	do	2 months 8 days,	do	Improved,	Suicidal.
2,296,	24,	57,	Male,	do	do	10 days,	do	2 months 6 days,	do	do	
2,297,	24,	29,	do	Single,	do	9 months,	Officers of prison,	2 months 6 days,	do	do	
2,298,	25,	47,	Female,	Married,	Death of daughter,	4 years 6 months,	The county,	2 months 5 days,	do	do	Suicidal. Sister insane. Welsh.
2,299,	26,	34,	do	do	Doubtful,	14 weeks,	do	2 months 4 days,	do	do	Paroxysmal.
2,300,	27,	36,	do	do	Domestic troubles,	2 weeks,	do	2 months 3 days,	do	do	
2,301,	27,	32,	do	do	Doubtful,	6 weeks,	do	2 months 3 days,	do	Stationary,	Irish.
2,302,	27,	17,	do	Single,	Unknown,	3 weeks,	do	2 months 3 days,	do	do	Demented.
2,303,	27,	31,	Male,	do	Doubtful,	6 years,	do	2 months 3 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,304,	28,	27,	do	do	Injury of head,	4 years,	do	2 months 2 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,305,	October 2,	20,	do	do	Doubtful,	2 years 6 months,	The friends,	8 days,	Discharged,	Unimproved,	Periodical.
2,306,	2,	40,	Female,	do	Loss of sleep,	4 days,	do	2 months,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,307,	3,	26,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	6 weeks,	The county,	1 month 28 days,	do	do	Demented.
2,308,	3,	16,	Male,	Single,	Doubtful,	4 years,	do	1 month 28 days,	do	do	Suicidal. Irish.
2,309,	4,	23,	Female,	do	Religious excitement,	2 years,	do	1 month 27 days,	do	do	
2,310,	4,	39,	do	do	Unknown,	3 months,	do	1 month 27 days,	do	do	Brother insane.
2,311,	5,	23,	Male,	Married,	Perplexity in business,	1 year 4 months,	The friends,	1 month 26 days,	do	do	Paroxysmal.
2,312,	9,	23,	do	Single,	Fever,	1 years 1 month,	The county,	1 month 22 days,	do	do	
2,313,	10,	19,	do	do	Doubtful,	2 months,	do	1 month 21 days,	do	Improved,	
2,314,	10,	29,	Female,	Married,	do	1 years 6 months,	do	1 month 21 days,	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,315,	10,	63,	do	do	Erysipelas,	8 months,	do	1 month 21 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,316,	10,	33,	Male,	do	Excessive labor,	4 months,	The friends,	1 month 21 days,	do	Improved,	Irish.
2,317,	12,	42,	Female,	do	Unknown,	4 weeks,	The county,	1 month 19 days,	do	Stationary,	Hereditary.
2,318,	12,	21,	Male,	Single,	Mumps,	2 weeks,	do	1 month 19 days,	do	do	Sister insane.
2,319,	13,	23,	Female,	do	Doubtful,	7 years,	do	1 month 18 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,320,	16,	40,	do	do	do	4 years,	The county,	1 month 15 days,	do	do	
2,321,	16,	53,	do	Married,	do	6 months,	do	1 month 15 days,	do	do	
2,322,	16,	36,	Male,	do	Paralysis,	1 year,	do	1 month 15 days,	do	do	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2,323,	17,	58,	Female,	do	Unknown,	3 months,	do	1 month 14 days,	do	do	
2,324,	18,	23,	do	Single,	do	7 weeks,	do	1 month 13 days,	do	Improved,	Periodical.
2,325,	19,	57,	do	Widow,	do	1 week,	The friends,	1 month 12 days,	do	do	
2,326,	19,	38,	do	Married,	Puerperal,	8 months,	The county,	1 month 12 days,	do	Stationary,	Demented.
2,327,	19,	37,	do	do	Doubtful,	5 years,	do	1 month 12 days,	do	do	Hereditary.
2,328,	20,	54,	Male,	do	do	1 year,	The friends,	1 month 11 days,	do	do	English.
2,329,	20,	14,	do	Single,	Unknown,	1 week,	The county,	1 month 11 days,	do	do	
2,330,	23,	45,	do	Married,	Ill health,	3 weeks,	The friends,	1 month 6 days,	Died,	do	Suicidal.
2,331,	24,	43,	Female,	Widow,	Death of husband,	3 months,	The county,	1 month 7 days,	Remains,	Improved,	
2,332,	24,	61,	do	Married,	Unknown,	4 months,	do	1 month 7 days,	do	do	
2,333,	25,	31,	Male,	Single,	Doubtful,	2 months,	do	1 month 6 days,	do	Stationary,	



Date	Description
1880 Jan 1	To Balance
1880 Jan 10	By Cash
1880 Jan 20	By Cash
1880 Jan 30	By Cash
1880 Feb 10	By Cash
1880 Feb 20	By Cash
1880 Feb 28	By Cash
1880 Mar 1	By Cash



TABLE. (Continued.)

NUMBER.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Asylum.	Discharged or remains.	In what state.	Hereditary, periodical, suicidal, homicidal, &c.
2,334,.....	October 25, 1849,....	54,.....	Female,.....	Married,.....	Doubtful,.....	1 year 6 months,....	The friends,.....	1 month, .....	Discharged,....	Unimproved,...	Suicidal.
2,335,.....	25,.....	28,.....	do.....	Single,.....	do.....	5 weeks,.....	The county,.....	1 months 6 days,....	Remains,....	Stationary,....	Hereditary.
2,336,.....	26,.....	43,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Unknown,.....	10 days,.....	do.....	1 months 5 days,....	do.....	Improved,.....	
2,337,.....	26,.....	40,.....	Male,.....	do.....	Intemperance,.....	10 days,.....	do.....	1 months 5 days,....	do.....	Stationary,....	
2,338,.....	26,.....	19,.....	Female,.....	Single,.....	Ill health,.....	2 months,.....	do.....	1 months 5 days,....	do.....	do.....	
2,339,.....	26,.....	18,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Unknown,.....	4 months,.....	do.....	1 months 5 days,....	do.....	do.....	Irish.
2,340,.....	27,.....	51,.....	Male,.....	do.....	do.....	6 months,.....	The friends,.....	1 months 4 days,....	do.....	do.....	
2,341,.....	29,.....	31,.....	do.....	Single,.....	Doubtful,.....	1 year 6 months,....	do.....	1 months 2 days,....	do.....	do.....	German.
2,342,.....	30,.....	24,.....	Female,.....	do.....	Fever,.....	3 weeks,.....	The county,.....	1 month,.....	do.....	Improved,.....	Irish.
2,343,.....	30,.....	54,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Ill health,.....	7 weeks,.....	do.....	8 days,.....	Died,.....	Stationary,....	Irish.
2,344,.....	November 1,.....	59,.....	Male,.....	Single,.....	Unknown,.....	6 weeks,.....	do.....	1 month,.....	Remains,....	do.....	
2,345,.....	1,.....	16,.....	Female,.....	do.....	do.....	3 months,.....	do.....	1 month,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary. Irish.
2,346,.....	2,.....	57,.....	Male,.....	Married,.....	Perplexity in business,.....	4 years,.....	do.....	28 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,347,.....	3,.....	59,.....	do.....	do.....	Loss of property,.....	6 months,.....	The friends,.....	27 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,348,.....	3,.....	26,.....	do.....	Single,.....	Doubtful,.....	2 years,.....	do.....	27 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,349,.....	7,.....	62,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Ill health,.....	4 years,.....	do.....	23 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,350,.....	7,.....	23,.....	Female,.....	do.....	Loss of property,.....	8 months,.....	do.....	23 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,351,.....	8,.....	60,.....	Male,.....	do.....	Intemperance,.....	Unknown,.....	do.....	22 days,.....	do.....	Improved,.....	English.
2,352,.....	8,.....	25,.....	Female,.....	Single,.....	Anxiety about absent friends,.....	1 year,.....	The county,.....	22 days,.....	do.....	Stationary,....	Irish.
2,353,.....	9,.....	50,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Domestic troubles,.....	4 weeks,.....	do.....	21 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Sister insane.
2,354,.....	10,.....	56,.....	do.....	do.....	Unknown,.....	4 weeks,.....	do.....	20 days,.....	do.....	Improved,.....	
2,355,.....	10,.....	55,.....	Male,.....	do.....	Domestic troubles,.....	11 months,.....	do.....	20 days,.....	do.....	Stationary,....	
2,356,.....	14,.....	42,.....	Female,.....	Single,.....	Ill health,.....	4 years,.....	do.....	16 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Suicidal.
2,357,.....	14,.....	37,.....	Male,.....	Married,.....	do.....	10 weeks,.....	do.....	16 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,358,.....	14,.....	38,.....	Female,.....	Single,.....	do.....	2 years,.....	The friends,.....	16 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,359,.....	15,.....	31,.....	Male,.....	do.....	Doubtful,.....	6 weeks,.....	The county,.....	15 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,360,.....	15,.....	64,.....	Female,.....	Married,.....	Religious excitement,.....	13 weeks,.....	do.....	15 days,.....	do.....	Improved,.....	
2,361,.....	16,.....	25,.....	Male,.....	Single,.....	Excessive study,.....	10 days,.....	do.....	14 days,.....	do.....	Stationary,....	English.
2,362,.....	16,.....	41,.....	Female,.....	do.....	Religious excitement,.....	12 years,.....	The friends,.....	14 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Demented.
2,363,.....	17,.....	49,.....	Male,.....	do.....	Unknown,.....	Unknown,.....	The county,.....	13 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,364,.....	18,.....	44,.....	Female,.....	Married,.....	do.....	5 months,.....	do.....	12 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,365,.....	20,.....	42,.....	Male,.....	do.....	Excessive labor,.....	8 weeks,.....	do.....	10 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,366,.....	20,.....	Unknown.....	Female,.....	Widow,.....	Unknown,.....	Unknown,.....	do.....	10 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,367,.....	20,.....	do.....	Male,.....	Married,.....	do.....	2 weeks,.....	do.....	10 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,368,.....	22,.....	61,.....	Female,.....	Widow,.....	Excessive use of snuff,.....	Unknown,.....	do.....	8 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Periodical.
2,369,.....	22,.....	Unknown,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Puerperal,.....	10 years,.....	do.....	8 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Hereditary.
2,370,.....	24,.....	39,.....	do.....	Single,.....	Unknown,.....	3 weeks,.....	do.....	6 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Periodical.
2,371,.....	24,.....	24,.....	do.....	Married,.....	Doubtful,.....	9 months,.....	The friends,.....	6 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Suicidal.
2,372,.....	24,.....	40,.....	Male,.....	do.....	do.....	3 weeks,.....	do.....	6 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Sister insane. English.
2,373,.....	24,.....	34,.....	do.....	Single,.....	Disease of hip,.....	3 weeks,.....	do.....	6 days,.....	do.....	do.....	Brother and sister insane.
2,374,.....	28,.....	21,.....	do.....	do.....	Doubtful,.....	11 days,.....	do.....	2 days,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,375,.....	29,.....	38,.....	Female,.....	Married,.....	Religious excitement,.....	4 weeks,.....	do.....	1 day,.....	do.....	do.....	
2,376,.....	30,.....	29,.....	Male,.....	do.....	do.....	3 weeks,.....	do.....	1 day,.....	do.....	do.....	





## TREASURER'S REPORT.

*To the Managers of the N. Y. State Lunatic Asylum :*

The treasurer of the Asylum respectfully submits the following summary of his receipts and payments, for the year ending November, 30, 1848 :

### *Receipts.*

1848, Dec. 1.

Balance in the treasury, .....	\$6,053 10
From counties and towns for support of patients,....	37,627 95
sundry private patients,.....	22,023 77
the State Treasurer, for officers' salaries, .....	4,461 96
do           for support of insane con-	
victs,.....	2,797 82
the steward, for a horse sold, .....	50 00
do           two cows sold, .....	29 50
do           old barrels sold, .....	96 62
do           short weight of coal,.....	13 75
the late steward for locks,.....	12 00
	<hr/>
	\$73,166 47
	<hr/> <hr/>

### *Payments.*

For provisions and household stores,.....	\$25,992 51
furniture, .....	2,328 11
attendants, assistants and labor,.....	11,873 92
fuel and lights,.....	5,514 50
miscellaneous expenses, .....	603 84
farm, grounds, garden and barn,.....	1,260 77
books, stationery, printing and binding,.....	521 58
advances to steward for petty current expenses, .	607 81
salaries of officers, .....	4,342 39

For medicines and medical supplies,.....	569 01
additions, alterations and repairs, .....	2,586 80
clothing of patients, (advances,) .....	3,646 83
patients' miscellaneous expenses, .....	762 77
the large drain under the canal to the river, ....	1,295 36
completion of the gas works,.....	589 38
refunding to sundry patients on leaving the Asy- lum, .....	176 51

1849, Dec. 1.

Balance in the treasury, .....	10,494 38
	<hr/>
	\$73,166 47
	<hr/> <hr/>

EDM. A. WETMORE,

*Treasurer.*

*Utica, Dec. 1, 1849.*



# REPORT

Of the Acting Superintendent of the New-York State Lunatic Asylum, at Utica; for the year ending November 30th, 1849.



TO THE MANAGERS OF THE ASYLUM :

Gentlemen,—At the close of the last year, the number of patients at the Asylum was

	Total.	Men.	Women.
	495	241	254
Admitted during the year,.....	362	192	170
Total No. in the course of the year,	<u>857</u>	<u>433</u>	<u>424</u>
Of this number there have been			
	Total.	Men.	Women.
Discharged recovered,.....	203	113	90
improved,.....	66	37	29
unimproved,.....	70	22	48
died,.....	69	35	34
Total discharges during the year,..	<u>408</u>	<u>207</u>	<u>201</u>
Remaining in the Asylum November			
30, 1849,.....	<u>449</u>	<u>226</u>	<u>223</u>

Eight hundred and fifty-seven patients have been under treatment in the Asylum in the course of the past year, as is seen by the above table ; of whom four hundred and thirty-three were men, and four hundred and twenty-four women.

There were remaining at the close of last year, four hundred and ninety-five, of whom two hundred and forty-one were men and two hundred and fifty-four women. Admitted during the year, three hun-

dred and sixty-two : one hundred and ninety-two men, and one hundred and seventy women. Number remaining in the Asylum at this date, four hundred and forty-nine : two hundred and twenty-six men, and two hundred and twenty-three women.

There have been discharged four hundred and eight, of whom two hundred and seven were men, and two hundred and one, women. Of these there were discharged recovered, *two hundred and three*: one hundred and thirteen men, ninety women ; improved, sixty-six : thirty-seven men, twenty-nine women ; unimproved, seventy : twenty-two men, forty-eight women ; died, sixty-nine : thirty-five men, thirty-four women.

The number of discharges has been unusually large, and has exceeded the admissions by forty-six, thus reducing the total number of patients to four hundred and forty-nine. This reduction was occasioned by the dismissal of a large number of old incurable cases, and took place early in the season, for the purpose of enabling us to vacate the apartments in the basement of the front building, which are greatly deficient in ventilation. These apartments are yet unoccupied and we think ought to remain so, at least until some plan for their more complete ventilation is adopted and carried into effect. Without them we can comfortably accommodate about four hundred and sixty-five patients and hope with this amount of room to receive all for whom application may be made.

During the past summer, while the epidemic cholera pervaded so large a portion of our country, we, through the kindness of an overruling Providence, were spared from its ravages; and with the exception of some cases of dysentery in the months of August and September, the general health of our household was good. But in the month of December last, the Asylum was visited by the small pox, a disease scarcely less to be dreaded, and which continued to prevail amongst us for several weeks, and in a number of cases proved fatal.

The most careful inquiry was made for the purpose of ascertaining the manner in which it was introduced, but all our efforts in this direction proved fruitless. No person who came here had the disease at the time of admission, or as far as we could learn, had come from a section of country where it was prevalent. It made its appearance in the south, or female division of the Asylum, and the first case occurred in a patient who had been here about seven months. The dis-



ease in this case was very mild, there being only a few conical pimples, which at the time attracted no attention. The second, third and fourth cases were similar, the persons affected having been some months in the Asylum; the fifth, a severe case of the confluent form, had also been with us several months.

Those attacked were immediately removed to the hospital rooms in the rear building, where suitable nurses were provided to attend upon them, and all communication with other parts of the establishment, as far as possible, prevented. We also had all who were then here, attendants and assistants, as well as patients, carefully vaccinated, and those who were received into the Asylum while the disease continued, were vaccinated as soon as they came.

Of four hundred and ninety patients who were in the house at the time, and who were more or less exposed, forty-eight took the disease, viz: twelve men and thirty-six women. Thirty-three had it in a mild form, of these six were men, and twenty-seven women; fifteen had the confluent or severe form, of these six were men, and nine women. Fourteen died in the course of the disease, or soon after its termination; viz: five men and nine women, of whom eleven died in consequence of the disease; and in the other three cases death was only perhaps a little hastened by it.

The above however does not include eight attendants who had the disease, two of whom died. These we believe are the first deaths that have occurred among those employed in the institution since its organization.

By far the largest number of cases occurred in the south division of the Asylum, and among those who were exposed before they were vaccinated here, but persons were attacked in nearly every part of the house, and among them, many who were not known to have been in any way directly exposed to the exciting cause of the disease.

In addition to the deaths from the cause above mentioned, fifty-five died of the following diseases: 14 of dysentery; 7 of meningites; 6 of consumption; 5 of exhaustion following long continued excitement; 4 of general paralysis; 3 of epilepsy; 2 of marasmus; 2 of diarrhea; 2 of inflammation of the lungs; 1 of general dropsy; 1 of hydrothorax; 1 of suicide; 1 of puerperal fever; 1 of

disease of the spinal cord ; 1 of erysipelas ; 1 of apoplexy ; 1 of serous diarrhœa ; 1 of exhaustion from old age ; and 1 of peritoneal inflammation from perforation of the intestines.

It is seen by the above, that our table of mortality is again increased by a number of fatal cases of dysentery, a disease that prevailed to so great an extent, and carried off so many of our household the preceding year. Of the deaths from this cause, four occurred in the course of the last winter, and ten during the months of August and September ; with two exceptions, those who died were from among the old and debilitated class of patients, of whose recovery from their mental malady we entertained no hope.

The foregoing and following information is obtained from the records of the Asylum, in which frequent entries are made of all facts connected with the admissions and discharges of patients ; and also of their condition and treatment while they remain here. When a patient is admitted, an entry is made in one of our case-books of the name, residence, age, sex, civil condition, place of nativity, occupation, duration of the insanity, supposed cause, hereditary predisposition, &c., of each person, and on the first of every month thereafter, or oftener in cases requiring especial care and attention, a record is made of the health and treatment of the patient the month previous. Six of these books have been filled since the opening of the asylum, and the seventh has now been some time in use.

We have in addition to these, a register, in which the name, date of admission, number of the case, together with the most important features of the mental disease of each patient is recorded. In this book is also kept the list of discharges, and the condition of each individual on leaving the Asylum.

We have also a record showing the number from each county, and how supported, whether by the friends, State, county or town, with the price per week for board in each case. In another book is made a daily entry of the admissions and discharges, and the total number remaining at the close of each day.

From these records are obtained the facts and statistics presented in this report.



TABLE 1.

*Statistics of the Asylum from its opening, January 16, 1843, to December 1st, 1849.*

Whole number of patients admitted, .....	2,376
Total number discharged, .....	1,927
"            recovered, .....	1,017
"            improved, .....	419
"            unimproved, .....	222
"            died, .....	269

TABLE 2.

*Monthly admissions for seven years.*

	Men.	Women.	Total.
December, .....	89	76	165
January, .....	85	77	162
February, .....	93	67	160
March, .....	94	76	170
April, .....	95	95	190
May, .....	135	109	244
June, .....	102	111	213
July, .....	114	120	234
August, .....	91	93	184
September, .....	90	113	203
October, .....	111	111	222
November, .....	110	119	229
	<hr/> 1,209	<hr/> 1,167	<hr/> 2,376

TABLE 3.

*Showing the seasons of the year when patients were supposed to have become insane.*

January, .....	157
February, .....	145
March, .....	205
April, .....	179
May, .....	222

June, .....	210
July, .....	195
August, .....	180
September, .....	187
October, .....	232
November, .....	177
December, .....	146
Unknown, .....	141
	<hr/>
	2,376

TABLE 4.

*Showing the number from each county for seven years, and how supported at the Asylum.*

Counties.	Supported by county or town.	Supported by friends.
Albany, .....	102	41
Allegany, .....	8	4
Broom, .....	24	5
Cattaraugus, .....	8	6
Cayuga, .....	36	24
Chautauque, .....	39	12
Chemung, .....	11	5
Chenango, .....	48	28
Clinton, .....	5	2
Columbia, .....	18	12
Courtland, .....	12	14
Delaware, .....	12	6
Dutchess, .....	13	13
Erie, .....	19	22
Essex, .....	5	1
Franklin, .....	6	1
Fulton, .....	13	7
Genesee, .....	12	10
Greene, .....	27	9
Hamilton, .....	1	
Herkimer, .....	42	33
Jefferson, .....	52	34
Kings, .....	1	3
Lewis, .....	12	6



Counties.	Supported by Co. or town.	Supported by friends.
Livingston, .....	28	9
Madison, .....	45	49
Monroe, .....	61	43
Montgomery, .....	23	17
New-York, .....	4	13
Niagara, .....	22	6
Oneida, .....	122	114
Onondaga, .....	56	43
Ontario, .....	26	16
Orange, .....	30	7
Orleans, .....	13	6
Oswego, .....	33	16
Otsego, .....	30	41
Putnam, .....	3	1
Queens, .....	2	2
Rensselaer, .....	63	31
Richmond, .....	3	
St. Lawrence, .....	23	18
Saratoga, .....	18	22
Schenectady, .....	28	19
Schoharie, .....	20	12
Seneca, .....	11	12
Steuben, .....	30	11
Suffolk, .....	11	2
Sullivan, .....	6	
Tioga, .....	21	7
Tompkins, .....	20	17
Ulster, .....	21	3
Warren, .....	10	3
Washington, .....	20	13
Wayne, .....	16	18
Westchester, .....	2	2
Wyoming, .....	17	9
Yates, .....	8	13
From the State Prisons, .....	34	
From out of the State, .....		87
	<u>1,406</u>	<u>970</u>
	<u><u>474</u></u>	<u><u>      </u></u>
	2326	

TABLE 5.

*Ages when Insanity commenced.*

Under 20 years of age,.....	265
From 20 to 25 years of age, .....	436
25 30     "     .....	404
30 35     "     .....	306
35 40     "     .....	298
40 45     "     .....	233
45 50     "     .....	153
50 55     "     .....	99
55 60     "     .....	86
60 65     "     .....	56
65 70     "     .....	32
70 75     "     .....	5
Over 80 years of age,.....	3
	<hr/>
	2,376
	<hr/>

TABLE 6.

*Occupation.**Men.*

Farmers,.....	512
Laborers,.....	151
Merchants, .....	63
Scholars,.....	65
Joiners,.....	41
Clerks, .....	37
Shoemakers,.....	28
Blacksmiths,.....	26
Attorneys,.....	18
Physicians,.....	18
Teachers, .....	17
Saddlers,.....	17
Coopers, .....	14
Manufacturers, .....	13



Clergymen,.....	11
Inn-keepers,.....	11
Carriage-makers, .....	10
Tobacconists,.....	10
Cabinet-makers, .....	9
Tailors,.....	8
Boatmen, .....	7
Masons, .....	7
Printers, .....	6
Pedlars,.....	6
Stage proprietors,.....	5
Tinners, .....	5
Medical students, .....	5
Stone cutters,.....	4
Clothiers, .....	4
Butchers, .....	4
Tanners and curriers, .....	4
Portrait painters, .....	4
Painters, .....	4
Engineers, .....	4
Millers,.....	4
Weavers, .....	4
Surveyors, .....	3
Seamen,.....	3
Speculators,.....	3
Mill-wrights, .....	3
Gardeners, .....	3
Dentists,.....	2
Miners,.....	2
Moulders, .....	2
Grocers, .....	2
Hatters, .....	2
Confectioners, .....	2
Horse farriers, .....	2
Daguerrean artists, .....	2
Editor, .....	1
Engraver, .....	1
Banker, .....	1
Druggist, .....	1

Military officer, .....	1
Steamboat agent, .....	1
Gunsmith, .....	1
Book binder, .....	1
Watch maker, .....	1
Machinist, .....	1
Glass cutter, .....	1
Brewer, .....	1
Pilot, .....	1
Drover, .....	1
Soldier, .....	1
Turner, .....	1
Barber, .....	1
	<hr/>
	1,209
	<hr/>

*Women.*

Housework, .....	1006
School girls, .....	46
Tailoresses, .....	34
Instructresses, .....	26
Milliners, .....	26
Mantuumakers, .....	19
Factory girls, .....	9
Music teacher, .....	1
	<hr/>
	1,167
	<hr/>

TABLE 7.

*Civil condition.*

Married, .....	1,119
Single, .....	1,113
Widows, .....	101
Widowers, .....	43
	<hr/>
	2,376
	<hr/>



TABLE 8.

*Nativity.*

State of New-York,.....	1,685
Ireland,.....	165
Connecticut,.....	99
Massachusetts,.....	81
England,.....	80
Vermont,.....	44
New Hampshire,.....	28
Germany,.....	29
Scotland,.....	27
Canada,.....	25
Rhode Island,.....	20
New-Jersey,.....	18
Pennsylvania,.....	18
Wales,.....	15
Maine,.....	11
France,.....	8
Maryland,.....	4
Ohio,.....	4
South Carolina,.....	3
Denmark,.....	2
Jamaica, (West Indies),.....	2
Virginia,.....	2
Sandwich Islands,.....	2
Florida,.....	1
North Carolina,.....	1
Michigan,.....	1
Africa,.....	1
	<hr/>
	2,376
	<hr/>

TABLE 9.

*Supposed causes.*

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Unknown, .....	236	207	443
- Ill health, .....	174	274	448
Doubtful, .....	181	143	324
- Religious anxiety, .....	103	102	205
- Loss of property, .....	67	26	93
- Puerperal, .....		93	93
- Sicknes and death of kindred, .....	26	61	87
- Excessive study, .....	52	7	59
- Intemperance, .....	82	5	87
- Millerism, .....	17	21	38
- Disappointment in love, .....	36	24	60
- Perplexity of business, .....	51	14	65
- Abuse of husband, .....		34	34
- Blows on the head, .....	24	5	29
- Fright, .....	14	13	27
- Epilepsy, .....	30	12	42
- Anxiety about absent friends, .....	4	15	19
- Jealousy, .....	6	4	10
- Illness of friends, .....	1	7	8
- Excessive labor, .....	21	23	44
- Political excitement, .....	6		6
- Disappointed ambition, .....	6	4	10
- Masturbation, .....	17	2	19
- Malformation of the head, .....	3	2	5
- Infidelity of wife, .....	4		4
- Excessive pain, .....	4		4
- Seduction, .....		3	3
- Remorse, .....		3	3
- Bad conduct of children, .....		3	3
- Exposure to excessive heat, .....	5	2	7
- Irregular decay of faculties from old age, ..	1	2	3
- Want of occupation, .....		2	2
- Excitement of sea voyage, .....		2	2
- Opium eating, .....	3	3	6
- False accusation, .....		2	2



	Men.	Women.	Total.
Domestic trouble, .....	8	22	30
All treatment of parents, .....	1	1	2
Violent temper, .....	2		2
Going into cold water, .....	2	1	3
Destitution, .....		2	2
Measles, .....		3	3
Scarlet fever, .....	2		2
Neighborhood difficulty, .....	1	1	2
Infidelity of husband, .....		1	1
Excessive use of snuff, .....		3	3
License question, .....		1	1
Excitement of lawsuit, .....	1	1	2
Fourierism, .....	1		1
Sedentary life, .....	1		1
Preaching sixteen days and nights, .....	1		1
Study of phrenology, .....	1		1
Burn of head, .....	1		1
Anticipation of wealth, .....	1	2	3
Seclusion from society, .....		1	1
Murder of son, .....		1	1
Neuralgia, .....	2		2
Inhaling carbonic acid gas, .....	1		1
Exposure to fumes of charcoal, .....		1	1
Imprisonment for crime, .....	1		1
Mormonism, .....	1		1
Rechabiteism, .....	1		1
Anti-rent excitement, .....	1		1
Severe whipping, .....	1		1
Excessive smoking, .....		1	1
Firing of cannon, .....		1	1
Loss of sleep, .....	4	3	7
Excitement of visiting, .....		1	1
	<u>1,209</u>	<u>1,167</u>	<u>2,376</u>

Application is frequently made to us by letter, for information as to the manner of committing patients to the Asylum. We therefore give the following extracts from the laws relating to this subject, with such comments as seem to be needed, and trust they may be of service.

The laws of the State in reference to the confinement of lunatics, are contained in title 3, chapter 20, part 1, of the Revised Statutes, and in an act passed April 7, 1842, entitled "An act to organise the State Lunatic Asylum, and more effectually to provide for the care, maintenance and recovery of the insane."

According to these acts the *superintendents* of the poor of counties and in counties where the towns support their own poor, the *overseers* of the poor of towns, may send patients to the Asylum. They are to send the paupers and persons committed to their charge by justices of the peace, as dangerous to be at large. Patients may also be sent by the county judge, but he is to send only those in indigent circumstances who become insane. The law we think does not contemplate that he shall send paupers, or old incurable cases of insanity.

Section 26 of the act of 7th April, provides that "when a person in indigent circumstances, not a pauper, becomes insane, application may be made in his behalf to the first judge of the county where he resides; and said judge shall call two respectable physicians, and other credible witnesses, and fully investigate the facts of the case, and either with or without the verdict of a jury, at his discretion, as to the question of insanity, shall decide the case as to his indigence. And if the judge certifies that satisfactory proof has been adduced, showing him insane, and his estate is insufficient to support him and his family (or if he has no family, himself,) under the visitation of insanity, on his certificate, authenticated by the county clerk and seal of the county courts, he shall be admitted into the Asylum and supported there at the expense of said county, until he shall be restored to soundness of mind, if effected in two years. The judge, in such case, shall have requisite power to compel the attendance of witnesses and jurors, and shall file the certificate of the physicians, taken under oath, and other papers with a report of his proceedings and decisions with the clerk of the county, and report the facts to the supervisors, whose duty it shall be, at their next annual meeting, to raise the money requisite to meet the expenses of support accordingly."

According to section 27, "when an insane person in indigent circumstances shall have been sent to the Asylum by his friends, who have paid his bill therein for six months, if the superintendent shall



certify that he is a fit patient and likely to be benefited by remaining in the institution, the supervisors of the county of his residence, are authorised and required, upon an application under oath in his behalf, to raise a sum of money sufficient to defray the expenses of his remaining there another year, and pay the same to the treasurer of the Asylum. And they shall repeat the same for two succeeding years, upon like application, and the production of a new certificate each year, of like import from the superintendent."

The act of April 7th, 1842, section 22d, directs: "In every case of confinement under the statute, title three, aforesaid, whether of a pauper or not, after the passage of this act, neither justices, superintendents or overseers of the poor, shall order or "approve" of such confinement, without having the evidence of two reputable physicians, under oath, as to the alleged fact of insanity and such testimony shall be reduced to writing, and filed, with a brief report of all the other proofs, facts and proceedings in the case, in the office of the county clerk; and said clerk shall file said papers and register, with date, the names and residence of the lunatic and officers severally, in tabular form, in the book of miscellaneous records kept in said office; and the certificate of said clerk and the seal of the court, verifying such facts shall warrant such lunatics' admission into the Asylum." Since the passage of the act to organize the Asylum, the superintendents of the poor are "required to send to the State Lunatic Asylum, or to such public or private Asylum as may be approved by a standing order or resolution of the board of supervisors of the county, within ten days, every case of lunacy committed to their care, and provided for by title 3, chapter 20, part 1, of the Revised Statutes." If the mental disease commenced previous to the passage of the act mentioned above, the superintendents are authorised to send them to the Asylum without taking measures to prove their insanity.

Justices of the peace are also required to direct the apprehension of any person so far disordered in his senses as to render him dangerous to himself, or the persons and property of others, if permitted to go at large; but there is no law authorising them to send patients directly to the Asylum. Their warrant for the arrest and confinement of a lunatic, should be directed to the superintendents of the poor of counties, or the overseers of the poor of towns, whose duty it is to take charge of all lunatics thus committed to their care, and see that they are placed in a Lunatic Asylum within ten days.

Section 29 of the act to organize the Asylum refers to the admission of patients supported by their friends and is as follows: "Whenever there are vacancies in the Asylum, the managers may authorise the superintendents to admit under special agreements, such recent cases as may seek admission under peculiarly afflictive circumstances, or which in his opinion promise speedy recovery."

In all cases where a patient is admitted into the Asylum under the above section, a bond for the payment of his expenses, and for his removal when requested by the managers, is required, and those who accompany him here, should come prepared to give such a bond, and if strangers, bring evidence of their responsibility.

Patients are sometimes brought to us by persons with whom we are wholly unacquainted, and without any evidence whatever of their ability to fulfil the required obligations. In such cases, we have sometimes been compelled to refuse admission to the patient, but this is always painful to us, and we would urge those who send friends to the institution, not to neglect to provide themselves with the necessary letters of reference.

#### FARM AND GARDEN.

These form a very important part of our establishment. The labor, as in former years, has been mostly performed by patients, a large number of whom are by occupation farmers, and they most cheerfully avail themselves of every opportunity offered them for engaging in this kind of employment. In addition to this, they have rendered us much assistance in improving the grounds, and in the ordinary work about the house and yard.

The following is an account of the produce for the past year.

Hay,.....	75 tons.
Potatoes, .....	700 bush.
Corn, .....	200 "
Beans,.....	20 "
Peas, .....	60 "
Beets, .....	1,000 "
Carrots,.....	1,000 "
Parsneps,.....	50 "
Turneps,.....	15 "
Onions, .....	125 "



Currants, .....	20	bush.
Strawberries, .....	6	"
Vegetable oysters, .....	8	"
Cabbage, .....	1,000	heads.
Melons, .....	1,000	"
Cucumbers, .....	10	bbls.

Winter squashes 1,000; these were raised on a piece of ground nine rods long, by four wide. Some of them weighed upwards of eighty pounds, and the average weight was about fifty pounds each.

In addition to the above, we have kept six horses, fifteen cows, eighteen store hogs, and fattened nine thousand pounds of pork.

The green-house now contains two thousand plants, and presents a very fine appearance, especially in winter. It is then much resorted to by our patients, and contributes greatly to their pleasure and enjoyment.

*Shops and Labor.*

The shops have been conducted on the same plan as during the preceding year, and the results have been altogether satisfactory. In all of them patients are more or less employed. In the tailors' shop we now keep a tailoress, who has the general charge of the shop, and gives out work to those who wish it, or who are likely to be benefited thereby. The following list of articles made in this shop and the other sewing rooms, will give some idea of the amount of labor performed by the female patients in the course of the year :

Vests, .....	210
Pantaloon, .....	184
Coats, .....	5
Pillow cases, .....	516
Bed quilts, .....	49
Sheets, .....	375
Bed ticks, .....	107
Shirts, .....	162
Women's dresses, .....	475
Night dresses, .....	34
Wrappers, .....	173
Drawers, .....	41
Chemises, .....	88

Socks, .....	257
Stockings, .....	77
Skirts, .....	82
Towels, .....	642
Bolsters, .....	45
Table cloths, .....	35
Table spreads, .....	45
Curtains, .....	62
Caps, .....	214
Cravats, .....	356
Handkerchiefs, .....	220
Sundry articles, .....	150
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Total number of articles, .....	4,604

The *religious services, schools and amusements*, have been so fully described in previous reports, that it is unnecessary for me to go into details here. I would only say that no essential change has been made in regard to them. Rev. Chauncey E. Goodrich, who for several years has officiated as chaplain, has continued to discharge his duties with faithfulness and ability.

The following table of suicides which have been committed in this State, during the last five years, is taken from our book of records, and having had access to about fifty of the most widely circulated journals, we think it will be found to contain nearly all that have occurred. The assigned cause in more than three-fifths of the entire number of cases, was mental derangement; thus showing the great danger of trusting persons who are known to be partially insane, with the means of accomplishing self-destruction. The most careful observation is necessary in such cases, and the "constant care of a judicious friend, or what is still better for recovery, residence in a lunatic asylum," are the only means of security.

They have taken place in the following counties.

	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
New-York, .....	21	21	45	32	17
Oneida, .....	7	3	2	3	7
Kings, .....	4	1	6	0	1
Erie, .....	4	3	6	4	2
Rensselaer, .....	4	3	2	3	1



	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
Onondaga,.....	3	3	4	0	2
Ulster, .....	3	1	1	1	0
Madison,.....	2	1	2	2	0
Cortland,.....	2	2	0	0	1
Clinton,.....	2	0	0	0	0
St. Lawrence,.....	2	0	0	0	0
Chenango,.....	2	1	1	2	1
Delaware,.....	1	1	0	1	2
Albany,.....	1	3	6	3	5
Livingston,.....	1	1	0	1	1
Otsego,.....	1	1	3	3	1
Ontario, .....	1	2	0	1	1
Sullivan,.....	1	0	1	0	0
Cayuga, .....	1	3	1	1	2
Oswego,.....	1	0	0	0	1
Genesee, .....	1	0	1	0	0
Richmond, .....	1	2	1	0	0
Tompkins, .....	1	1	0	1	1
Chautauque, .....	1	2	1	3	0
Washington,.....	1	0	1	1	0
Monroe, .....	1	2	3	6	6
Orange, .....	1	0	1	1	0
Putnam, .....	1	0	0	1	0
Jefferson, .....	1	0	0	1	0
Westchester, .....	1	3	0	0	1
Queens, .....	0	1	1	2	0
Essex,.....	0	0	0	0	1
Schoharie, .....	0	0	0	0	1
Dutchess, .....	0	1	3	3	0
Montgomery,.....	0	1	0	0	0
Orleans, .....	0	1	0	0	0
Saratoga, .....	0	0	2	2	1
Niagara, .....	0	0	2	1	0
Wayne,.....	0	0	2	0	2
Allegany, .....	0	0	0	1	2
Yates, .....	0	0	0	1	0
Herkimer, .....	0	0	0	3	1
Columbia, .....	0	0	1	0	

	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.
Cattaraugus,.....	0	0	1	1	0
Greene,.....	0	0	1	1	0
Schenectady, .....	0	0	1	0	0
Wyoming, .....	0	0	1	0	0
Suffolk, .....	0	0	1	1	0
Lewis, .....	0	0	1	1	0
Seneca, .....	0	0	1	0	0
	<u>74</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>106</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>62</u>
	<u>=</u>	<u>=</u>	<u>=</u>	<u>=</u>	<u>=</u>

### CONCLUSION.

We cannot conclude this report, without referring to the great loss which this institution has recently suffered, in the death of its late superintendent, Dr. Brigham. From the opening of the asylum, in January, 1843, up to the time of his decease, he devoted himself with untiring industry to its organization, and the advancement of its interests. The arduous duties devolving upon him, were faithfully performed, with little regard to his own health, which for years was such, as would lead many men to abandon all active pursuits. Notwithstanding this and the remonstrance of friends, he persevered in the great work of humanity in which he was engaged, until the commencement of his fatal illness. It may truly be said, that he sacrificed health, and even life, to the advancement of the interests of the insane. There are but few, whose usefulness has been more extended, and whose loss will be more deeply felt by the community, and his memory will long be cherished by many, who, through his instrumentality, have been restored to health and happiness.

The many and arduous duties, which this sad event devolved upon me, have kept me constantly occupied, and left me but little time to prepare this statement of the condition of the asylum, during the year just closed. This, I trust, will be a sufficient explanation of its meagre and imperfect character.

To the editors and proprietors of newspapers, and all others, who by their donations, have contributed to the relief of the unfortunates here assembled, we desire to return our most sincere thanks. Their kindness will long be held in grateful remembrance by very many of our inmates. The following papers, have, with a few exceptions, been sent to us gratuitously, during the past year.



Daily Commercial Advertiser, New-York city.

New-York Sun, do

Albany Argus, Albany.

Albany Evening Journal, Albany.

Auburn Advertiser, Auburn.

Utica Gazette, (two copies,) Utica.

Oneida Morning Herald, do

Evening Transcript, Boston, Mass.

Tri-weekly National Intelligencer, from Hon. E. Bacon.

Semi-weekly Albany Atlas, Albany.

The Corrector, Sag Harbor, L. I.

Weekly Utica Democrat, Utica.

New-York Baptist Register, Utica.

Gospel Messenger, do

Christian Contributor, do

The Teetotaller, do

Troy Whig, Troy.

Herkimer Freeman, Little Falls.

Northern Christian Advocate, Auburn.

Sandy Hill Herald, Sandy Hill.

Ontario Repository, Canandaigua.

Long Island Farmer, Jamaica, L. I.

Long Island Democrat, do

Syracuse Democrat, Syracuse.

Onondaga Standard, do

Religious Recorder, do

Kingston Democratic Journal, Kingston.

Delaware Express, Delhi.

Wayne County Whig, Lyons.

Perry Democrat, Perry.

Journal and Eagle, Poughkeepsie.

Jeffersonian, Watertown.

Northern New-York Journal, Watertown.

Northern Journal, Lowville.

Geneva Gazette, Geneva.

Glens Falls Republican, Glens Falls.

Rome Sentinel, Rome.

Cortland County Whig, Homer.

New-York Presbyterian, New-York city.

Christian Messenger, do

Young America, New-York city.  
 Freeman's Journal, do  
 Literary World, do  
 Christian Inquirer, do  
 Teacher's Advocate, do  
 Lynn News, Mass.  
 Olive Branch, do  
 Massachusetts Cataract, do  
 Hartford Times, Conn.  
 Monthly Cultivator, Albany.

I should do great injustice to my own feelings, were I to omit here to express my most grateful acknowledgements to the board of managers for the generous confidence reposed in me during the last few months. By their advice and assistance, which has ever been kindly and cheerfully given, they have materially lessened the labors and anxieties of the almost painfully responsible position in which I have been so unexpectedly placed.

To Dr. Porter, my associate, I most cheerfully acknowledge my obligations for his cordial co-operation, and his fidelity and devotion to the interests of the institution, and the welfare of its inmates. His duties, which for some time past have been unusually arduous, have been performed with cheerfulness and alacrity.

Mr. and Mrs. Norris, the steward and matron, by the faithfulness and devotion with which they have discharged the duties of their respective departments, have rendered important aid in the management of the Asylum.

I also desire to express my obligations to the male and female supervisors, and to the attendants and assistants in the various departments, who have been in the employ of the Asylum the past year. They have, with few exceptions, been faithful in the discharge of the important duties entrusted to them; and the disinterested conduct of many of them during the sickness of last winter, will never be forgotten.

Commending the institution, with all its great interests, to the merciful protection of Divine Providence, and the fostering care of the Legislature and the Board of Managers, this Report is respectfully submitted.

GEO. COOK

NEW-YORK STATE LUNATIC ASYLUM, {  
 Utica, November 30th, 1849. }



## APPENDIX.

*Names of those in the regular employ of the Asylum.*

- 1 William Porter, apothecary.
- 2 Horatio S. Hendee, do
- 3 Benjamin H. Willets, clerk in office.
- 4 Mrs. Willets, general supervisor of women's department.
- 5 John W. Cooke, steward's assistant.
- 6 Mrs. Cooke, matron's assistant.
- 7 Wm. Knowlton, clerk in men's department and attendant.
- 8 Cordelia M. Eager, clerk in women's department, and teacher.
- 9 Edward Henry, plumber.
- 10 Richard Henry, joiner.
- 11 Thomas Hartley, overseer of gas house.
- 12 Richard Allport, gardener.
- 13 Mrs. Allport, attendant.
- 14 Joseph Butler, baker.
- 15 John Nash, do
- 16 Wm. Saunderson, printer.
- 17 Mrs. Saunderson, dress maker.
- 18 David H. Jones, farmer.
- 19 John W. Jones, carriage driver.
- 20 Betsey A. Warriner, tailoress.
- 21 William Moon, watchman.
- 22 George W. Lintner, in centre kitchen.
- 23 Mrs. Lintner, do
- 24 James Davis, do
- 25 Mrs. Davis, do
- 26 Daniel D. Barney, in north rear kitchen.
- 27 Mrs. Barney, do
- 28 James H. Walrath, in south rear kitchen.
- 29 Mrs. Walrath, do
- 30 Henry H. Evertson, supervisor and attendant.
- 31 Zacheus T. Tower, do
- 32 Richard W. Morgan, do
- 33 Phœbe A. Brigham, do
- 34 Sarah Newland, do
- 35 Emily Sayles, do
- 36 Mrs. Parkhurst, night attendant,
- 37 Lewis Turner, attendant.
- 38 Mrs. Turner, do

- 39 Evan D. Roberts, attendant.
- 40 Mrs. Roberts, do
- 41 Thomas Thomas, do
- 42 Henry Siddall, do
- 43 Edward F. Wilson, do
- 44 John A. King, do
- 45 William H. Thomas, do
- 46 Eli Townsend, do
- 47 Edway E. Ottaway, do
- 48 Hugh M. Roberts, do
- 49 William Roberts, do
- 50 John S. Porter, do
- 51 John Clough, do
- 52 Edward Morgan, do
- 53 Wm. McFarland, do
- 54 Thomas A. Thomas, do
- 55 David Edwards, do
- 56 Francis I. Johnson, do
- 57 Maria Henry, do
- 58 Eleanor Henry, do
- 59 Ester Crawford, do
- 60 Hannah Nash, do
- 61 Mrs. Potts, do
- 62 Mary O'Farrell, do
- 63 Elizabeth O'Farrell, do
- 64 Henrietta S. Hallock, do
- 65 Susan Hough, do
- 66 Mrs. Batisford, do
- 67 Mary Fulham, do
- 68 Jane Hill, in sewing room.
- 69 Hannah Welch, do
- 70 Margaret Kelly, in ironing room.
- 71 Sarah Singleton, do
- 72 Martha C. Warriner, do
- 73 Mary Stapleton, in centre building.
- 74 Mary Jane Anderson, do
- 75 Catharine Gray, in centre kitchen.
- 76 Margaret King, do
- 77 Mary Hare, do
- 78 Margaret Welch, in south rear kitchen.
- 79 Maria Skeens, in north rear kitchen.
- 80 Michael Mulligan, porter.
- 81 Biram C. Davis, assistant.
- 82 Patrick Laughlin, in wash room.
- 83 Mrs. Laughlin, do
- 84 John Mulloy, do
- 85 Ann Kernan, do
- 86 Jane Anderson, do
- 87 Bridget Eagan, do
- 88 Mary Deegan, do





